



ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES

4940 Pearl East Circle, Suite 300  
 Boulder, Colorado 80301  
 (303) 444-7270 FAX (303) 444-7528

May 17, 1996

Pat Maley  
 Santa Fe Pacific Gold Corporation  
 Twin Creeks Mine  
 P.O. Box 69  
 Golconda, NV 89414

Subject: Interim results from a study of the chemical composition, limnology, and ecology of three existing Nevada pit lakes  
 PTI Project No. CA1Q0601

Dear Pat:

Attached are the interim results from observation, sampling, and analysis of three existing open-pit mine lakes in Nevada. These data were collected in August and September 1995 by scientists from PTI Environmental Services (PTI), Boulder, Colorado, and Resource Concepts, Inc. (RCI), Carson City, Nevada. The attached tables summarize the chemical composition, limnology, and ecology of the Anaconda, Aurora Partnership, and Boss pit lakes.

RCI provided descriptions of the wildlife habitat and near-shore zone of each lake (i.e., identified plant and insect species and abundance), recorded wildlife observations during the sampling event, and sampled the lake sediment and plants for trace-metal analysis. PTI characterized the physical and chemical composition of the lakes by measuring vertical profiles of field parameters (Eh, pH, temperature, dissolved oxygen, specific conductivity, and turbidity), and collected water samples for chemical composition and metals speciation analysis. PTI also collected phytoplankton and zooplankton samples for species identification and population density analyses, and insect samples for trace metal and speciation analysis.

The attached tables present the data in three sections, one for each lake. A table containing the sample location, sample depth, and analyte list is provided for each section, and is correlated to a figure displaying the sample locations. Data summaries include phytoplankton and zooplankton number and species, littoral zone characteristics, and a list of wildlife species observed during the sampling event. In addition, analytical results are presented for major ion, nutrient, and trace element concentrations in the water column, as well as trace element contents of plant tissue, insect tissue, and sediment samples. Finally, figures are provided showing vertical profiles of temperature, dissolved oxygen concentration, pH, specific conductance, Eh, and turbidity in each lake.

Pat Maley  
May 17, 1996  
Page 2

Results from winter sampling of the analog pit lakes in March 1996 will be provided after all of the analytical results are received. As always, if you have any questions, please feel free to call me or David Atkins at (303) 444-7270.

Sincerely,



Houston Kempton  
Senior Geochemist

cc: John Young (SFPGC)  
Sheila Anderson (RCI)  
David Atkins (PTI)  
Valerie Randall (RTi) (2 copies)  
Jerry Moritz (BLM, Winnemucca)  
Tom Olsen (BLM, Reno)  
Rick Cardwell (Parametrix)  
David Gaskin (NDEP)  
Doug Zimmerman (NDEP)  
Russ Fields (NDOM)  
**Linda Schevenell, Ph.D. (NBM&G)**  
Doug Hunt (NDOW)

## **Section 1**

### **Anaconda Lake**



Figure 1-1. Anaconda pit-lake pelagic zone sampling locations (looking east).

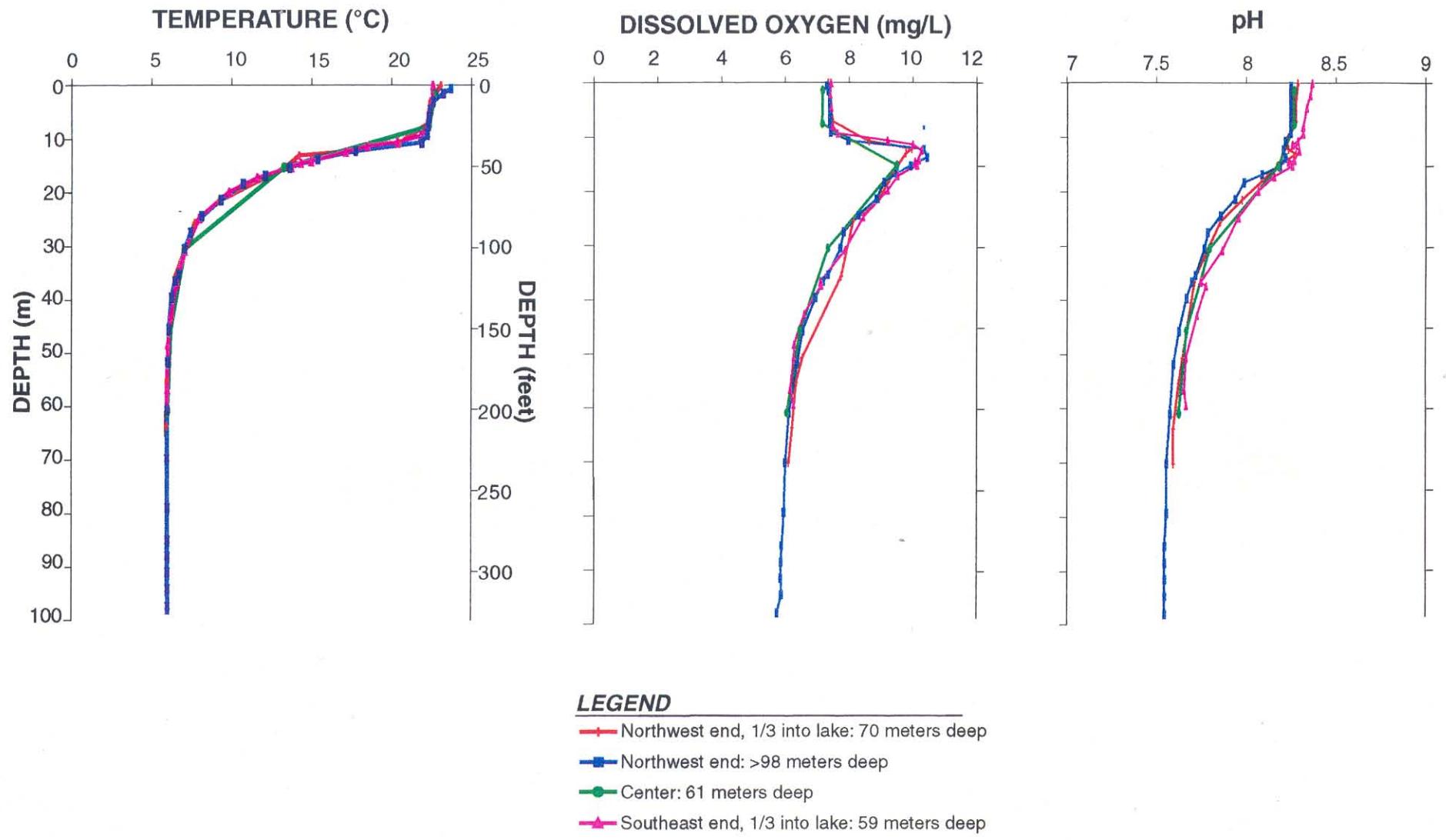


Figure 1-2. Anaconda pit-lake temperature, dissolved oxygen, and pH profiles.

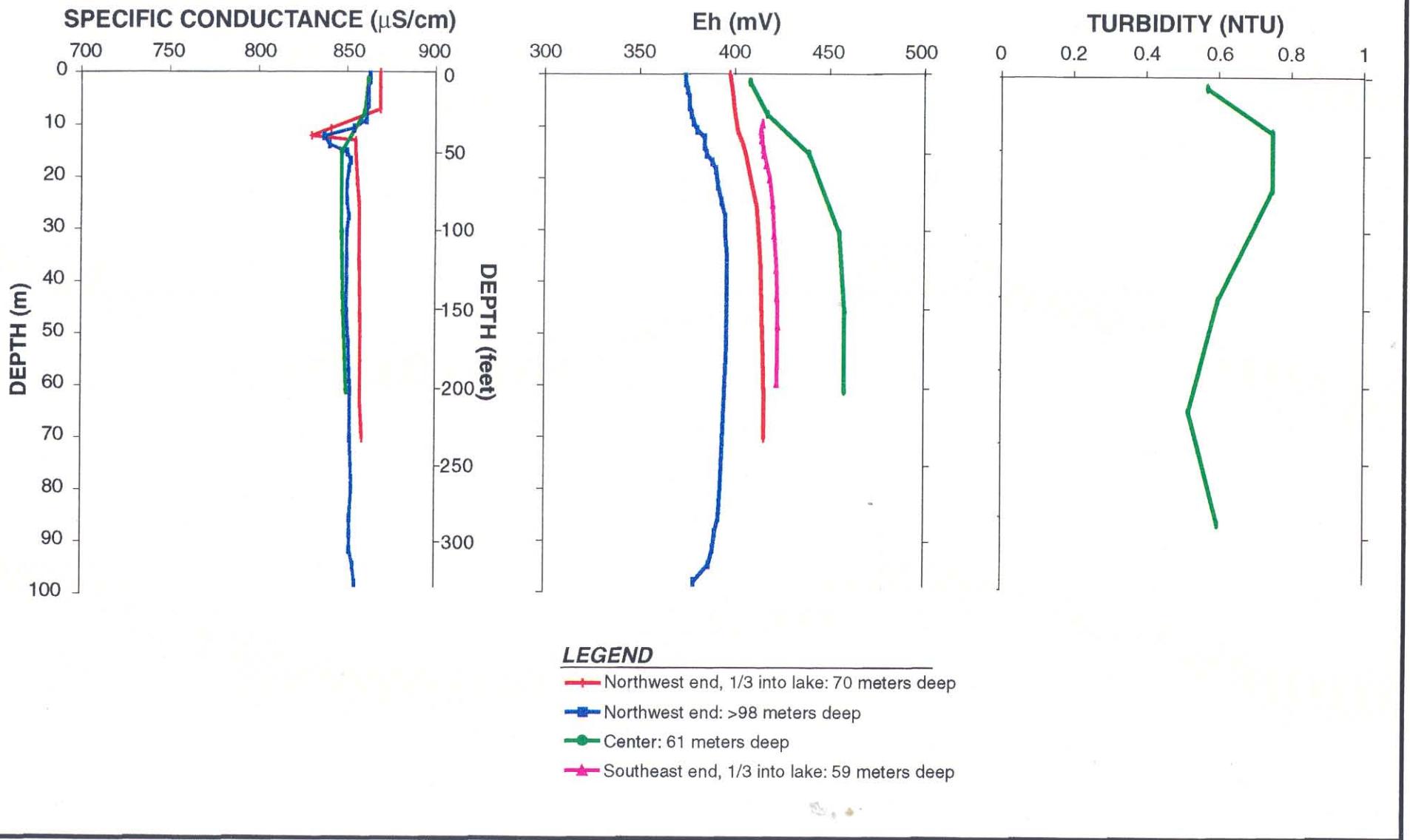


Figure 1-3. Anaconda pit-lake specific conductance, Eh, and turbidity profiles.

TABLE 1-1. ANACONDA LAKE SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYTE LIST

Sample Locations	Interval (meters)	Sample Description	Analytes
A,B,C	23, 46 <sup>a</sup>	Hypolimnion composite water	Arsenic speciation, chlorophyll, WAD CN <sup>-</sup> , NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> +NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , total P, alkalinity, pH, Cl, F, SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , TDS, TOC, DOC, total and dissolved metals <sup>b</sup>
A,B,C	4.6	Epilimnion composite water	Arsenic speciation, chlorophyll, WAD CN <sup>-</sup> , NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> +NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , total P, alkalinity, pH, Cl, F, SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , TDS, TOC, DOC, total and dissolved metals <sup>b</sup>
A	23	Hypolimnion water	Mercury speciation, Hg
A	4.6	Epilimnion water	Mercury speciation, Hg
A	23	Hypolimnion water	Sulfide
A	4.6	Epilimnion water	Sulfide
A	0-15	Phytoplankton	Number and speciation
A	0-30	Zooplankton	Number and speciation
B	23	Hypolimnion water	Mercury speciation, Hg
B	4.6	Epilimnion water	Mercury speciation, Hg
B	0-15	Phytoplankton	Number and speciation
B	0-30	Zooplankton	Number and speciation
C	0-15	Phytoplankton	Number and speciation
C	0-30	Zooplankton	Number and speciation
ANLZA, ANLZB	NA	Plant tissue	Mercury speciation, arsenic speciation, As, Ag, Cd, Cu, Hg, Pb, Sb, Se, Zn
ANLZA, ANLZB	NA	Sediment	Mercury speciation, arsenic speciation, Ag, As, Cd, Cu, Hg, Pb, Sb, Se, TOC, Zn
ANLZA	NA	Sediment	Mercury speciation, arsenic speciation, Ag, As, Cd, Cu, Hg, Pb, Sb, Se, TOC, Zn
ANLZA	NA	Insect tissue	Mercury speciation, arsenic speciation, Ag, As, Cd, Cu, Hg, Pb, Sb, Se, Zn

<sup>a</sup> Depth at 23 meters was sampled at Location C. Locations A and B were sampled at 46 meters in depth.

<sup>b</sup> Total and dissolved metals include antimony, arsenic, aluminum, barium, beryllium, cadmium, calcium, chromium, copper, iron, lead, magnesium, manganese, mercury, nickel, potassium, silica, selenium, silver, sodium, thallium, zinc.

**TABLE 1-2. SUMMARY OF PHYTOPLANKTON SPECIES IDENTIFIED FROM THE EPILIMNION OF THE ANACONDA PIT LAKE**  
**(Organisms/mL)**

SPECIES LIST	PHYTOPLANKTON TOW ZONE			
	SITE A	SITE B	SITE B (duplicate)	SITE C
Sample depth interval (m)	0-15	0-15	0-15	0-15
<b>Chlorophyta</b>				
<i>Chlamydomonas sp. 1</i>	168	94	94	0
<i>Chlamydomonas sp. 2</i>	31	31	31	31
<i>Chlorella minutissima</i>	52,396	43,789	36,370	33,648
<i>Oocystis lacustris</i>	1,000	689	1,127	1,220
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Cyanophyta</b>				
<i>Aphanothece sp</i>	532	0	970	0
<i>Jaaginema<sup>1</sup> geminatum</i>	0	94	0	500
<i>Jaaginema subtilissimum</i>	16,370	5,728	17,278	17,840
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>Total density</b>	<b>70,517</b>	<b>50,425</b>	<b>55,870</b>	<b>53,239</b>

<sup>1</sup>*Jaaginema* (= *Oscillatoria*)

**TABLE 1-3. SUMMARY OF ZOOPLANKTON SPECIES IDENTIFIED FROM THE  
EPILIMNION OF THE ANACONDA PIT LAKE**  
(Total number of organisms)

SPECIES LIST	ZOOPLANKTON TOW ZONE		
	SITE A	SITE B	SITE C
Sample depth interval (m)	0-30	0-30	0-30
Number of tows	4	4	4
<b>Copepoda</b>			
<i>Eucyclops agilis</i> (male)	0	0	1
<i>Paracyclops fimbriatus poppei</i> (female)	4	2	0
<i>Paracyclops fimbriatus poppei</i> (male)	0	0	1
<i>Cyclopoid nauplius</i>	7	15	23
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	0.3	0.2	0.4
<b>Rotifera</b>			
bdelloid rotifer	2,685	7,200	4,560
<i>Cephalodella</i> sp.	0	4	8
<i>Colurella</i> sp.	210	525	900
<i>Lepadella</i> sp.	555	780	510
<i>Lecane</i> (L.) sp.	0	1	1
<i>Lecane</i> (M.) sp.	2	14	3
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	99.7	99.8	99.6
<b>Total density</b>	3,462	8,541	6,007

TABLE 1-4. SUMMARY OF LITTORAL ZONE SAMPLE AREA CHARACTERISTICS FOR THE ANACONDA PIT LAKE

PARAMETER	LITTORAL ZONE SAMPLE AREAS	
	ANLZA	ANLZB
Location	At point where access road enters pit lake at southeast shore	At point where access road enters pit lake (eastern exposure) on northeast shore
Approximate Area (ac)	1.41	0.31
<b>Sediment Development</b>		
Texture	• fractured rock and fines	• fines over fractured rock
Depth	• 0.0–0.6 cm	• 25–30 cm
Color	• light brown	• black with white cover over organic layers
Biological Structure	• detritus	• Macrophytes, detritus
Presence of Debris	• none	• Leaf litter
Oily Sheen	• none	• none
Odor	• none	• organic
Macrophytes	none	<i>Typha</i> sp. (cattails) <i>Ludwigia</i> sp. Salt Cedar (inundated)
Invertebrates	Chironomids Aquatic Beetles Aquatic True Bugs	Chironomid
Periphyton	Epilithic algae Epipelic algae Epiphytic algae	Epilithic algae Epipelic algae Epiphytic algae

TABLE 1-5. WILDLIFE SPECIES LIST FOR ANACONDA PIT LAKE

	Scientific Name	Common Name
<b>BIRDS</b>		
	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper
	<i>Larus californicus</i>	California Gull
	<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Horned Grebe
	<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	Eared Grebe
	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	Rock Wren
	<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture
	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow
<b>MAMMALS</b>		
	Unidentified	Bat
<b>REPTILES</b>		
	Unidentified	Lizard

Observation Dates: 8/23–8/25, and 8/28/95

TABLE 1-6. ANACONDA LAKE WATER COLUMN MAJOR ION  
AND NUTRIENT ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Analyte	Epilimnion (mg/L)	Hypolimnion (mg/L)
Chlorophyll ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	0 J	0 J
pH (s.u.)	7.15	7.17
Alkalinity ( $\text{CaCO}_3$ )	120	124
TDS	600	707
TOC	1.3	1.1
DOC	1.7 UJ	1.6 UJ
$\text{NH}_4$	0.01 U	0.01 U
$\text{NO}_2 + \text{NO}_3$	0.08	0.08
Phosphorus (total)	0.005 U	0.005 U
Chloride	41.1	37.8
Fluoride	1.3	1.4
Sulfate	292	291
Calcium (total)	90.6	92.8
Calcium (dissolved)	96.4	104
Magnesium (total)	15.7	15.1
Magnesium (dissolved)	17.0	17.2
Potassium (total)	5.59	5.25
Potassium (dissolved)	5.86	5.72
$\text{SiO}_2$ (total)	32.5	28.4
$\text{SiO}_2$ (dissolved)	35.6	33.4
Sodium (total)	78.6	73.8
Sodium (dissolved)	85.3	83.5

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.

J = Estimated

**TABLE 1-7. ANACONDA LAKE WATER COLUMNS  
TRACE ELEMENT ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Analyte	Epilimnion ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Hypolimnion ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )
WAD CN-	10 U	10 U
Sulfide	50 R	50 R
Antimony (total)	6.0	7.0
Antimony (dissolved)	6.0	7.0
Arsenic (total)	4.73	2.82
Arsenic (dissolved)	2.0 J	1.0 J
As <sup>+3</sup>	0.29	0.24 U
As <sup>+5</sup>	4.44	2.82
Monomethyl arsionic acid	0.24 U	0.24 U <sup>a</sup>
Dimethyl arsenic acid	0.24 U	0.24 U <sup>a</sup>
Aluminum (total)	33 UJ	36 UJ
Aluminum (dissolved)	17	21
Barium (total)	34	29
Barium (dissolved)	34	33
Beryllium (total)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Beryllium (dissolved)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Cadmium (total)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Cadmium (dissolved)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Chromium (total)	6.0 UJ	3.0 U
Chromium (dissolved)	3.0 U	3.0 U
Copper (total)	25 UJ	131
Copper (dissolved)	20 UJ	131
Iron (total)	17 U	20 UJ
Iron (dissolved)	17 U	17 U
Lead (total)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Lead (dissolved)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Manganese (total)	14	42
Manganese (dissolved)	13	46
Mercury (total) <sup>b</sup>	0.00252 *	0.00212 *
Mercury (dissolved) <sup>b</sup>	0.2 U	0.2 U
Methyl mercury <sup>b</sup>	0.0000335 U	0.0000335 U
Nickel (total)	21 U	21 U
Nickel (dissolved)	21 U	21 U
Selenium (total)	107 J	123 J
Selenium (dissolved)	92 J	112 J
Silver (total)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Silver (dissolved)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Thallium (total)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Thallium (dissolved)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Zinc (total)	4.0 UJ	9.0 UJ
Zinc (dissolved)	2.0 U	6.0 UJ

<sup>a</sup>Average of duplicate samples.

<sup>b</sup>For mercury analyses, total mercury and methyl mercury were analyzed using ultra-clean sampling techniques. Dissolved mercury was analyzed by ICP and thus has a higher detection limit.

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.

J = Estimated.

R = Result was rejected.

TABLE 1-8. ANACONDA LAKE - METALS IN SEDIMENT, PLANT, AND MACROINVERTEBRATE TISSUE SAMPLES

Analyte	Epilimnion Water Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Sediment <sup>a</sup> Site D ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Sediment <sup>a</sup> Site E ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Plant <sup>b</sup> Tissue ( <i>Typha sp</i> ) ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Plant <sup>b</sup> Tissue ( <i>Ludwigia sp</i> ) ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Macroinvertebrate <sup>b</sup> Tissue (Insect Composite) ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )
%Moisture		62	39	95	97	81
Antimony (total)	6.0	5.73	6.33	0.00315 U	0.01914	0.08018
Arsenic (total)	4.73	8.73 J	22.6 J	0.0219	0.1527	0.0437 J
As <sup>+3</sup>	0.29	0.005 U	0.005 U			
As <sup>+5</sup>	4.44	3.1	2.5			
Monomethylarsonic acid	0.24 U	0.057 U	0.057 U	0.00025 U	0.00183	0.00551
Dimethylarsinic acid	0.24 U	0.052 U	0.052 U	0.00025 U	0.00015 U	0.00874
Cadmium (total)	2.0 U	0.122 J	0.181 J	0.0016 U	0.00672	0.05738 J
Copper (total)	25 UJ	1510 J	1280 J	2.57	34.2	110.58
Lead (total)	1.0 U	5.87 J	8.26 J	0.016	0.0456	0.3325 J
Mercury (total)	0.00252 °	0.319	0.196	0.000185	0.00432	0.3743
Methyl mercury	0.0000338 U°	0.00389	0.000151	0.000083	0.00039	0.3515
Selenium (total)	107 J	21.6 J	7.15 J	0.485	0.933	1.938 J
Silver (total)	2.0 U	0.298 J	0.451 J	0.00309 U	0.001854 U	0.011742 U
Zinc (total)	4.0 UJ	33	56.3	0.74 J	0.762 J	20.52

<sup>a</sup> Dry weight values.<sup>b</sup> Wet weight values.

°Average of duplicate samples.

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.

J = Estimated.

Note: Blank space indicates no analysis performed.

## **Section 2**

### **Aurora Lake**

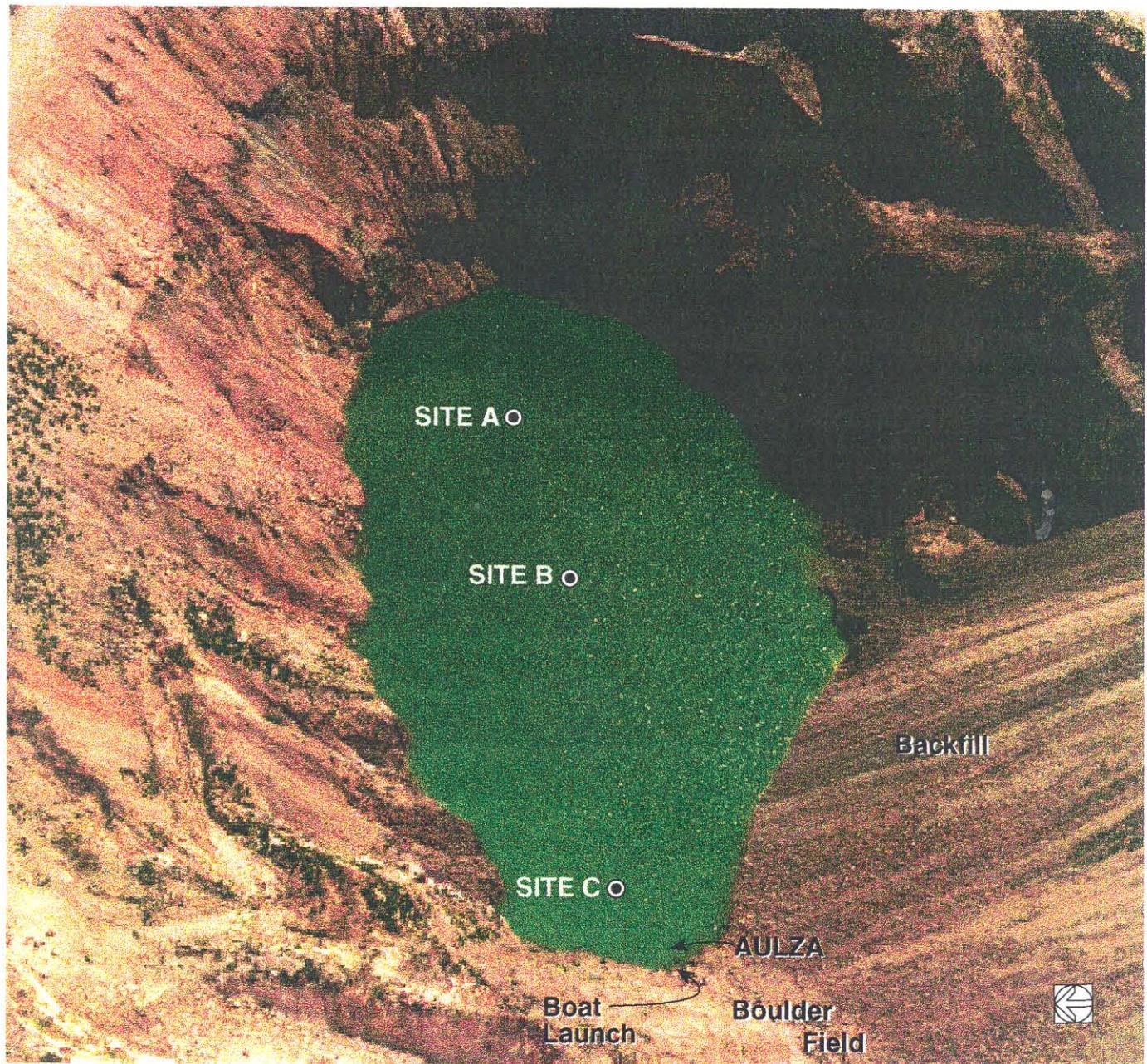


Figure 2-1. Aurora pit-lake pelagic zone sampling locations (looking east).

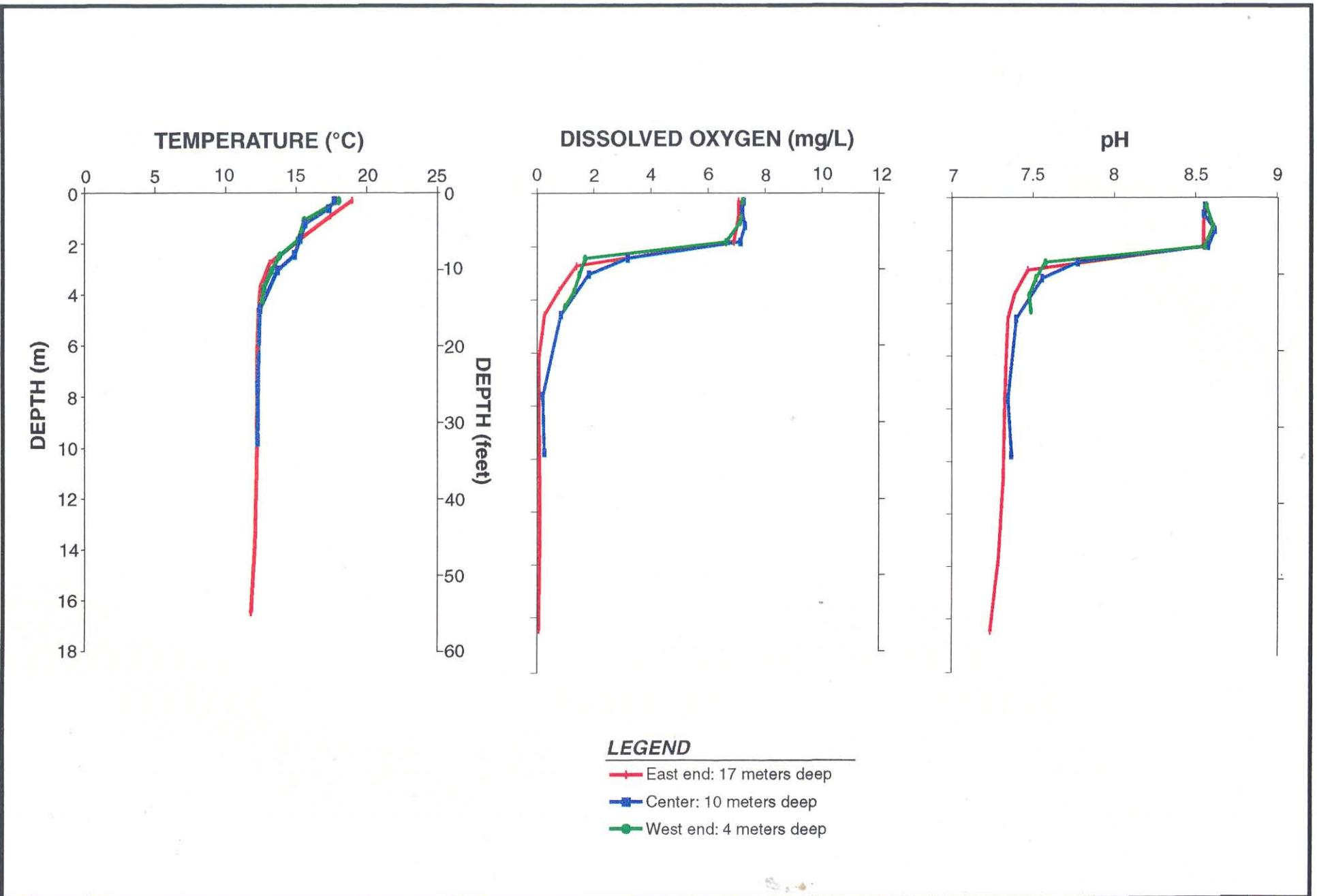


Figure 2-2. Aurora pit-lake temperature, dissolved oxygen, and pH profiles.

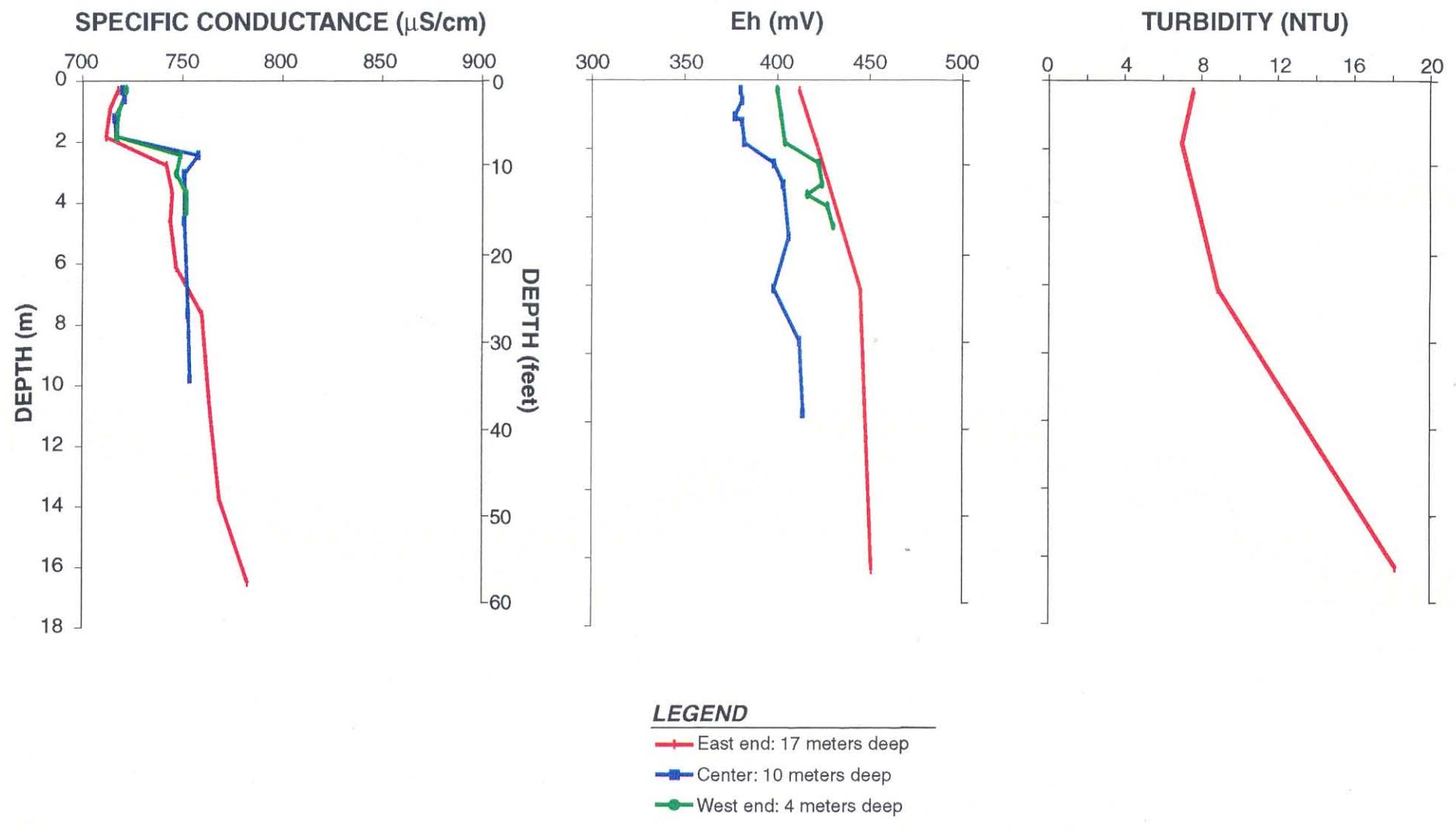


Figure 2-3. Aurora pit-lake specific conductance, Eh, and turbidity profiles.

TABLE 2-1. AURORA LAKE SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYTE LIST

Sample Locations	Interval (meters)	Sample Description	Analyte
A,B,C	6.1	Hypolimnion composite water	Arsenic speciation, chlorophyll, WAD CN <sup>-</sup> , NH <sub>4</sub> , NO <sub>2</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub> , total P, alkalinity, pH, Cl, F, SO <sub>4</sub> , TDS, TOC, DOC, total and dissolved metals <sup>a</sup>
A,B,C	1.1	Epilimnion composite water	Arsenic speciation, chlorophyll, WAD CN <sup>-</sup> , NH <sub>4</sub> , NO <sub>2</sub> +NO <sub>3</sub> , total P, alkalinity, pH, Cl, F, SO <sub>4</sub> , TDS, TOC, DOC, total and dissolved metals <sup>a</sup>
A,B,C	NA	Composite zooplankton tissue	Mercury speciation, arsenic speciation, Ag, As, Cd, Cu, Hg, Pb, Sb, Se, Zn
A	6.1	Hypolimnion water	Mercury speciation, Hg
A	6.1	Hypolimnion water	Sulfide
A	1.1	Epilimnion water	Mercury speciation, Hg
A	1.1	Epilimnion water	Sulfide
A	0-15	Phytoplankton	Number and speciation
A	0-15	Zooplankton	Number and speciation
B	0-7.6	Phytoplankton	Number and speciation
B	0-7.6	Zooplankton	Number and speciation
C	0-4.6	Phytoplankton	Number and speciation
C	0-4.6	Zooplankton	Number and speciation
AULZA	NA	Sediment	Mercury speciation, arsenic speciation, Ag, As, Cd, Cu, Hg, Pb, Sb, Se, TOC, Zn
AULZA	NA	Insect tissue	Mercury speciation, arsenic speciation, Ag, As, Cd, Cu, Hg, Pb, Sb, Se, Zn

<sup>a</sup> Total and dissolved metals include antimony, arsenic, aluminum, barium, beryllium, cadmium, calcium, chromium, copper, iron, lead, magnesium, manganese, mercury, nickel, potassium, silica, selenium, silver, sodium, thallium, zinc.

**TABLE 2-2. SUMMARY OF PELAGIC PHYTOPLANKTON SPECIES IDENTIFIED FROM THE AURORA PIT LAKE  
(Organisms/mL)**

SPECIES LIST	PLANKTON TOW ZONE			
	Site A	Site A (duplicate)	Site B	Site C
Sample depth interval (m)	0-15	0-15	0-7.6	0-4.6
<b>Bacillariophyta (Diatoms)</b>				
<i>Fragilaria delicatissima</i>	16	0	0	16
<i>Fragilaria tenera</i>	63	313	438	688
<i>Nitzschia palea</i>	16	0	31	250
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Chlorophyta (Green algae)</b>				
<i>Chlamydomonas globosa</i>	31	0	0	0
<i>Chlorella minutissima</i>	13,688	25,313	15,875	15,813
<i>Chlorella</i> sp.	63	0	0	0
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>88</b>
<b>Chrysophyta</b>				
<i>Chrytomonas</i> sp.	438	63	438	250
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Cyanophyta (Blue-green algae)</b>				
<i>Aphanothece</i> sp	625	0	0	0
<i>Jaaginema geminatum</i>	0	0	0	938
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>Euglenophyta</b>				
<i>Euglena mubabilis</i>	0	63	0	63
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.3</b>
<b>Total density</b>	<b>14,940</b>	<b>25,752</b>	<b>16,782</b>	<b>18,018</b>

**TABLE 2-3 SUMMARY OF PELAGIC ZOOPLANKTON SPECIES IDENTIFIED FROM THE AURORA PIT LAKE  
(Total number of organisms)**

SPECIES LIST	PLANKTON TOW ZONE		
	Site A	Site B	Site C
Sample depth interval (m)	0-15	0-7.6	0-4.6
Number of tows	1	1	1
<b>Cladocera</b>			
<i>Daphnia pulex</i> (female)	3,000	4,020	285
<i>Daphnia schodleri</i> (female)	465	990	1,005
<i>Daphnia</i> spp. (male)	165	60	90
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>36</b>
<b>Copepoda</b>			
<i>Eucyclops agilis</i> (female)	0	3	1
<i>Acanthocyclops vernalis</i> (female)	4	6	1
<i>Acanthocyclops vernalis</i> (male)	12	6	14
Cyclopoid juvenile	1,755	2,175	390
Cyclopoid nauplius	345	225	735
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>29</b>
<b>Rotifera</b>			
<i>Epiphantes senta</i>	1	0	0
<i>Filinia longiseta</i>	13,035	4,080	1,065
<i>Polyarthra vulgaris</i>	195	60	300
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>
Total density	18,977	11,625	3,886

**TABLE 2-4. SUMMARY OF LITTORAL ZONE SAMPLE AREA CHARACTERISTICS FOR THE AURORA PIT LAKE**

PARAMETER	LITTORAL ZONE SAMPLE AREA
	AULZA
Location	Shallow area at west end of pit lake
Approximate Area (ac)	2.31
Sediment Development	
Texture	• fractured rock and sand with some fines
Depth	• 0.5–1.0 cm
Color	• light brown
Biological Structure	• none
Presence of Debris	• none
Oily Sheen	• none
Odor	• none
Macrophytes	none
Invertebrates	
	Backswimmers
	Aquatic Mites
	Water Boatsman
	Aquatic Wasps
	White flies
	Ephippia
	Chironomid larvae
	Nematodes
Periphyton	Blue-green algae ( <i>Agaginema</i> )
	Diatoms

TABLE 2-5. SPECIES LIST FOR AURORA PIT LAKE

	Scientific Name	Common Name
<b>BIRDS</b>		
	<i>Actitis macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper
	<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>	Rock Wren
	<i>Riparia riparia</i>	Bank Swallow
	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	Cooper's Hawk
<b>MAMMALS</b>		
	<i>Spermophilus townsendii</i>	Townsend's Ground Squirrel
	Unidentified	Bat

Observation Dates: 8/29/95–8/31/95

TABLE 2-6. AURORA LAKE WATER COLUMN MAJOR ION  
AND NUTRIENT ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Analyte	Epilimnion (mg/L)	Hypolimnion (mg/L)
Chlorophyll ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{L}$ )	0.85 J	0.5 J
pH (s.u.)	7.59	7.68
Alkalinity ( $\text{CaCO}_3$ )	89.1	106
TDS	478	524
TOC	1.9	1.6
DOC	3.0 UJ	1.9 UJ
$\text{NH}_4$	0.01 U	0.1 U
$\text{NO}_2 + \text{NO}_3$	3.86	4.64
Phosphorus (total)	0.02	0.03
Chloride	11.4	11.7
Fluoride	0.6	0.4
Sulfate	266	266
Calcium (total)	80.6	82.5
Calcium (dissolved)	86.1	84.3
Magnesium (total)	20.1	19
Magnesium (dissolved)	21.6	19.5
Potassium (total)	5.42 UJ	5.90 UJ
Potassium (dissolved)	6.45 UJ	5.33 UJ
$\text{SiO}_2$ (total)	18.8	18.1
$\text{SiO}_2$ (dissolved)	19.6	17.4
Sodium (total)	37.6	35.4
Sodium (dissolved)	40.3	36.2

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.

J = Estimated

**TABLE 2-7. AURORA LAKE WATER COLUMN  
TRACE ELEMENT ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Analyte	Epilimnion ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Hypolimnion ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )
WAD CN-	10 U	10 U
Sulfide	50 R	50 R
Antimony (total)	3.0	4.0
Antimony (dissolved)	3.0	4.0
Arsenic (total)	8.95	8.98
Arsenic (dissolved)	7.0 J	4.0 J
As <sup>+3</sup>	0.24 U	0.24 U
As <sup>+5</sup>	9.2	8.98
Monomethyl arsonic acid	0.24 U <sup>a</sup>	0.24 U
Dimethyl arsenic acid	0.365 *	0.24 U
Aluminum (total)	245	271
Aluminum (dissolved)	26 UJ	8.0 U
Barium (total)	78	71
Barium (dissolved)	76	68
Beryllium (total)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Beryllium (dissolved)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Cadmium (total)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Cadmium (dissolved)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Chromium (total)	3.0 U	3.0 U
Chromium (dissolved)	4.0 UJ	3.0 U
Copper (total)	5.0 UJ	3.0 UJ
Copper (dissolved)	3.0 UJ	3.0 U
Iron (total)	839	174
Iron (dissolved)	17 U	17 U
Lead (total)	3.0 UJ	1.0 U
Lead (dissolved)	1.0 UJ	1.0 U
Manganese (total)	43	70
Manganese (dissolved)	1.0 U	57
Mercury (total) <sup>b</sup>	0.01585 *	0.0334
Mercury (dissolved) <sup>b</sup>	0.2 U	0.2 U
Methyl mercury <sup>b</sup>	0.000041	0.0000336 U
Nickel (total)	21 U	21 U
Nickel (dissolved)	21 U	21 U
Selenium (total)	11 J	11 J
Selenium (dissolved)	11 J	10 J
Silver (total)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Silver (dissolved)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Thallium (total)	1.0 UJ	1.0 U
Thallium (dissolved)	1.0 UJ	1.0 U
Zinc (total)	4.0 UJ	4.0 UJ
Zinc (dissolved)	2.0 UJ	7.0 UJ

<sup>a</sup>Average of duplicate samples.

<sup>b</sup>For mercury analyses, total mercury and methyl mercury were analyzed using ultra-clean sampling techniques. Dissolved mercury was analyzed by ICP and thus has a higher detection limit.

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.

J = Estimated.

R = Result was rejected.

TABLE 2-8. AURORA LAKE - METALS IN SEDIMENT AND MACROINVERTEBRATE SAMPLES

Analyte	Epilimnion Water Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Sediment <sup>a</sup> ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Duplicate <sup>a</sup> Sediment ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Macroinvertebrate <sup>b</sup> Tissue (Black Flies) ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Zooplankton <sup>b</sup> Tissue ( <i>Daphnia</i> ) ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )
% Moisture		48	30	95	96
Antimony (total)	3.0	12.2	16.5	0.01225	0.00252 U
Arsenic (total)	8.95	63.7 J	102 J	0.215 J	0.608 J
As <sup>+3</sup>	0.24 U	0.005	0.009		
As <sup>+5</sup>	9.2 °	8.6	9.5		
Monomethylarsonic acid	0.24 U <sup>c</sup>	0.057 U	0.057 U	0.034	0.0156
Dimethylarsenic acid	0.365 °	0.052 U	0.052 U	0.0018	0.232
Cadmium (total)	2.0 U	0.276 J	0.752 J	0.00515 J	0.772 J
Copper (total)	5.0 UJ	38.3 J	48.1 J	1.385	0.936
Lead (total)	3.0 UJ	6.81 J	9.59 J	0.0468 J	0.00728 J
Mercury (total)	0.01585 °	0.209	0.206	0.00695	0.0868
Methyl mercury	0.000041	0.000063 U	0.00006 U	0.000068	0.001332
Selenium (total)	11 J	0.52 J	0.71 J	0.0445 J	0.2552 J
Silver (total)	2.0 U	1.4 J	2.01 J	0.0147	0.02308
Zinc (total)	4.0 UJ	97.4	95.8	4.515	14.56

<sup>a</sup> Dry weight values.<sup>b</sup> Wet weight values.<sup>c</sup> Average of duplicate samples.

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.

J = Estimated.

## **Section 3**

### **Boss Lake**

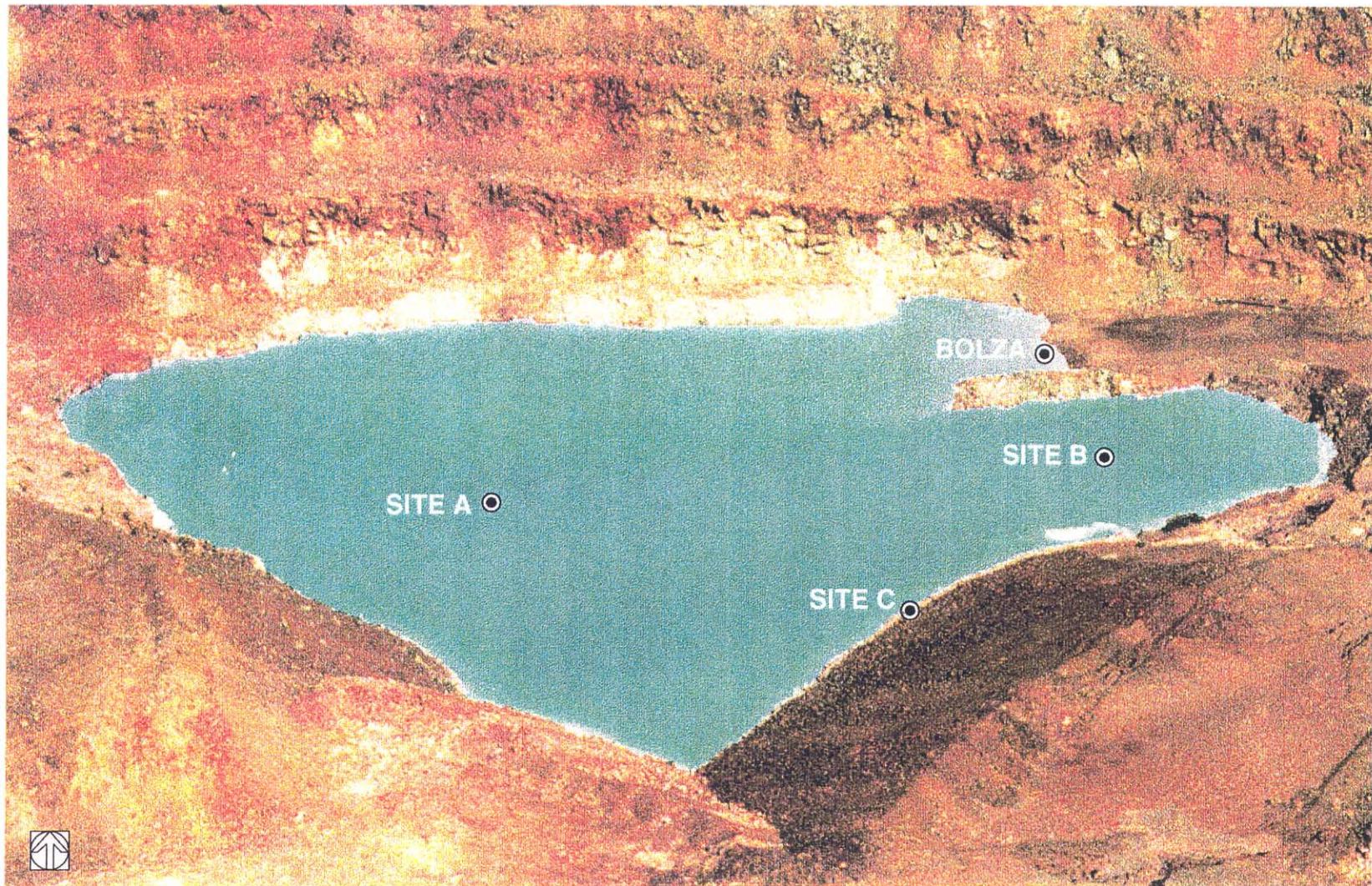


Figure 3-1. Boss pit-lake pelagic zone sampling locations (looking north).

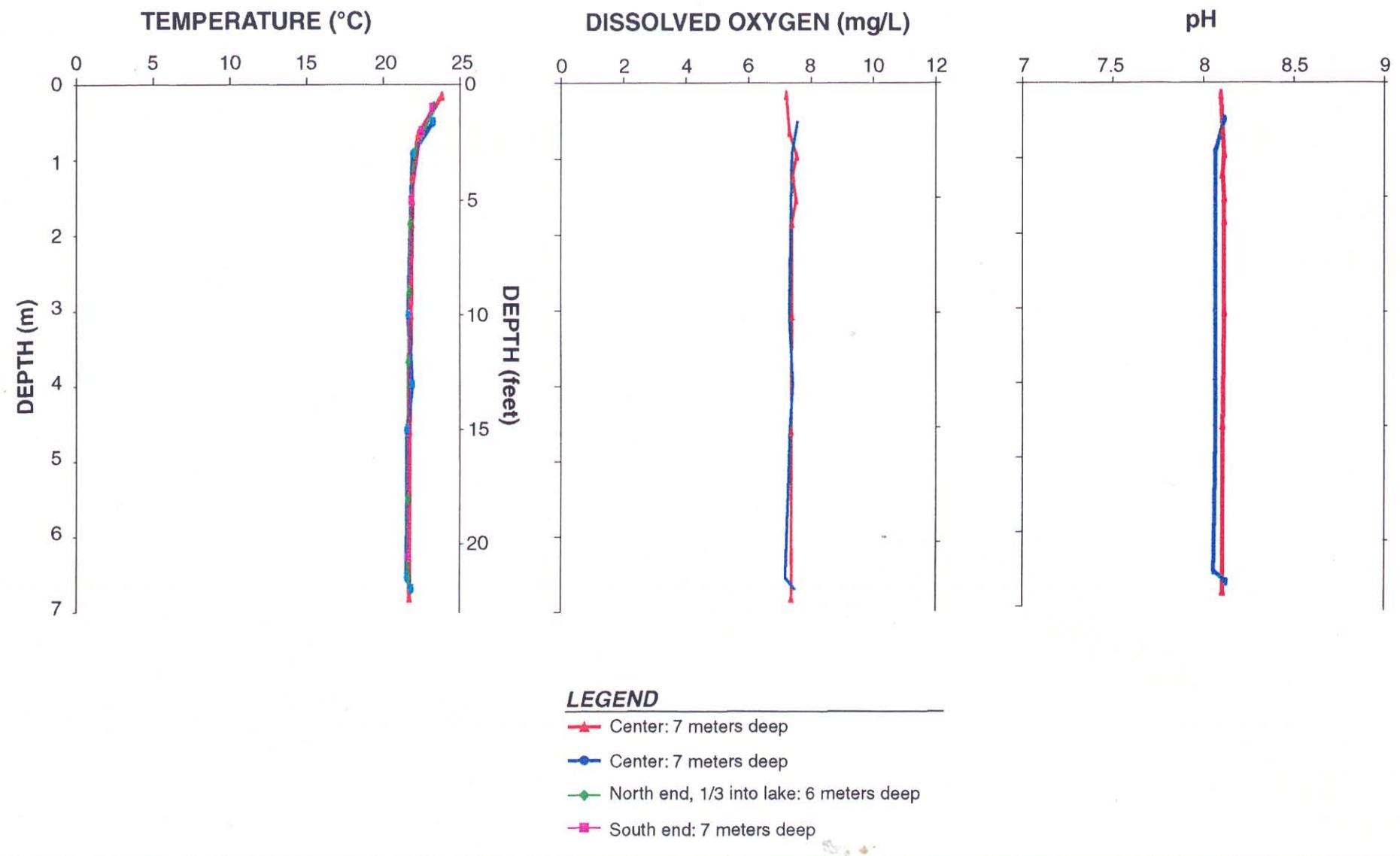


Figure 3-2. Boss pit-lake temperature, dissolved oxygen, and pH profiles.

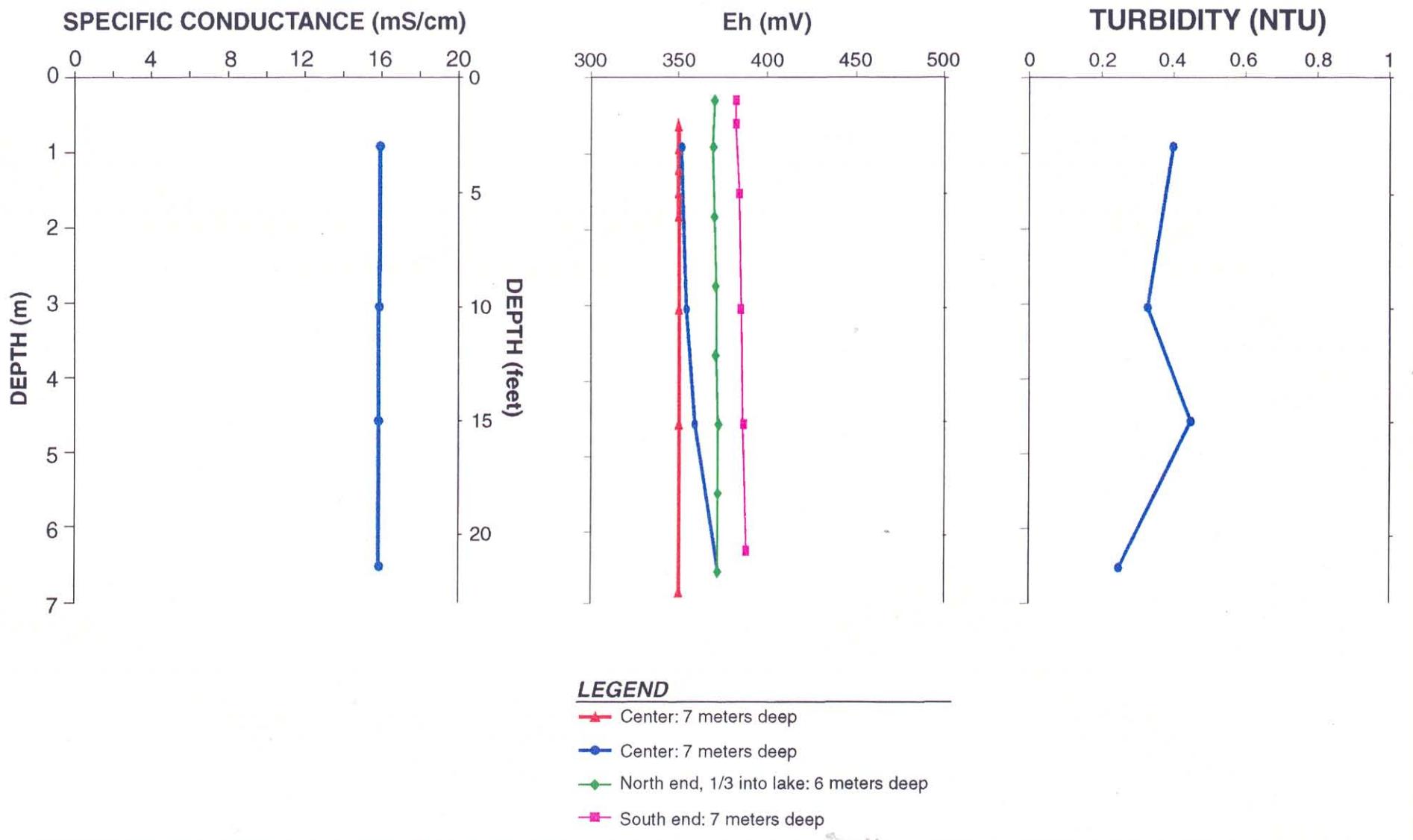


Figure 3-3. Boss pit-lake specific conductance, Eh, and turbidity profiles.

TABLE 3-1. BOSS LAKE SAMPLE DESCRIPTIONS AND ANALYTE LIST

Sample Locations	Interval (meters)	Sample Description	Analyte
A,B	2.8, 4.0 <sup>a</sup>	Deep composite water	Arsenic speciation, chlorophyll, WAD CN <sup>-</sup> , NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> +NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , total P, alkalinity, pH, Cl, F, SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , TDS, TOC, DOC, total and dissolved metals <sup>b</sup>
A,B	0.46	Shallow composite water	Arsenic speciation, chlorophyll, WAD CN <sup>-</sup> , NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> +NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , total P, alkalinity, pH, Cl, F, SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , TDS, TOC, DOC, total and dissolved metals <sup>b</sup>
A	0-6	Phytoplankton	Number and speciation
A	0-6	Zooplankton	Number and speciation
A	4.0	Deep water	Mercury speciation, Hg
A	4.0	Deep water	Sulfide
A	0.46	Shallow water	Mercury speciation, Hg
A	0.46	Shallow water	Sulfide
B	0-3	Phytoplankton	Number and speciation
B	0-3	Zooplankton	Number and speciation
BOLZA	NA	Sediment	Mercury speciation, arsenic speciation, Ag, As, Cd, Cu, Hg, Pb, Sb, Se, TOC, Zn
B	NA	Insect tissue	Mercury speciation, arsenic speciation, Ag, As, Cd, Cu, Hg, Pb, Sb, Se, Zn
C	NA	Precipitate	Arsenic speciation, NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> +NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , Cl, F, SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , total metals <sup>o</sup>
C	NA	Host-rock	Arsenic speciation, NO <sub>2</sub> <sup>-</sup> +NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>-</sup> , Cl, F, SO <sub>4</sub> <sup>2-</sup> , total metals <sup>o</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Depth at 2.8 meters was sampled at Location B.

<sup>b</sup> Total and dissolved metals include antimony, arsenic, aluminum, barium, beryllium, cadmium, calcium, chromium, copper, iron, lead, magnesium, manganese, mercury, nickel, potassium, silica, selenium, silver, sodium, thallium, zinc.

<sup>o</sup> Total metals include aluminum, arsenic, barium, beryllium, cadmium, calcium, chromium, copper, iron, lead, magnesium, manganese, mercury, nickel, potassium, selenium, silver, sodium, thallium, zinc.

**TABLE 3-2. SUMMARY OF PELAGIC PHYTOPLANKTON SPECIES IDENTIFIED IN THE  
BOSS PIT LAKE  
(Organisms/mL)**

SPECIES LIST	PLANKTON TOW ZONE		
	SITE A	SITE A (duplicate)	SITE B
Sample depth interval (m)	0-6	0-6	0-3
<b>Bacillariophyta (Diatoms)</b>			
<i>Achnanthes minutissima</i>	0	3	0
<i>Cymbella cesatii</i>	85	14	5
<i>Nitzschia fonticola</i>	0	0	11
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<b>Chlorophyta (Green algae)</b>			
<i>Chlamydomonas</i> sp. 3	63	313	438
<i>Chlorococcum</i> sp.	0	3	5
<i>Monoraphidinium minutum</i>	5	0	0
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>4.7</b>
<b>Chryptophyta</b>			
<i>Chroomonas</i> sp.	0	0	8
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0.1</b>
<b>Cyanophyta (Blue-green algae)</b>			
<i>Synechococcus</i> sp.	0	250	0
<i>Aphanothecce</i> sp.	0	7,500	7,500
<i>Rhabdoglossa</i> sp.	43,125	7,813	1,438
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>99.6</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>Pyrrhophyta (Dynoflagellate)</b>			
<i>Gymnodinium palustre</i>	16	0	0
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>0.04</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>Total density</b>	<b>43,294</b>	<b>15,896</b>	<b>9,655</b>

**TABLE 3-3. SUMMARY OF PELAGIC ZOOPLANKTON SPECIES IDENTIFIED IN THE  
BOSS PIT LAKE  
(Total number of organisms)**

SPECIES LIST	PLANKTON TOW ZONE	
	SITE A	SITE B
Sample depth interval (m)	0-6	0-3
Number of tows	5	5
<b>Rotifera</b>		
bdeilloid rotifer	0	13
<i>Brachionus urceolaris</i>	9	9
<i>Hexarthra</i> sp.	0	1
<i>Lecane</i> (M.) sp.	180	480
rotifer A	5	41
<b>Percent contribution to tow</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Total density	194	544

**TABLE 3-4. SUMMARY OF LITTORAL ZONE SAMPLE AREA CHARACTERISTICS FOR THE BOSS PIT LAKE**

PARAMETER	LITTORAL ZONE SAMPLE AREAS (BOLZA)
Location	At point where haul road entered pit lake
Approximate Area (ac)	0.23
Sediment Development	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fractured rock and fines</li> </ul>
Texture	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 10.5 cm</li> </ul>
Depth	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 0.5 cm light brown silt</li> </ul>
Color	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>10 cm black clayey silt</li> </ul>
Biological Structure	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• none</li> </ul>
Presence of Debris	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• none</li> </ul>
Oily Sheen	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• none</li> </ul>
Odor	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• organic</li> </ul>
Macrophytes	none
Invertebrates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Soil Mites</li> <li>Mayflies</li> <li>Damselflies</li> </ul>
Periphyton (epipellic)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Euglena</li> <li>Diatoms</li> <li>Bdelloid rotifer</li> <li>Nematodes</li> </ul>

TABLE 3-5. SPECIES LIST FOR BOSS PIT LAKE AND PONDS

Scientific Name	Common Name
Species present at the Boss Pit Lake	
<b>BIRDS</b>	
<i>Spizella breweri</i>	Brewer's Sparrow
<b>REPTILES</b>	
<i>Callisaurus draconoides</i>	Zebratail Lizard
Species present at the adjacent cyanide heap leach solution collection ponds	
<b>BIRDS</b>	
<i>Actitis macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	Horned Grebe
<i>Anas stepera</i>	Gadwall
<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>	Black-necked Stilt
<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>	Brewer's Blackbird
Unidentified	Swallow

Observation Dates: 9/11/95–9/13/95

TABLE 3-6. BOSS LAKE WATER COLUMN MAJOR ION  
AND NUTRIENT ANALYTICAL RESULTS

Analyte	Shallow (mg/L)	Deep (mg/L)
Chlorophyll ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	0 J	0.2 J
pH (s.u.)	8.29	8.25
Alkalinity ( $\text{CaCO}_3$ )	102	101
TDS	12400	12700
TOC	1 UJ	1.9 J
DOC	1 UJ	1.2 UJ
$\text{NH}_4$	0.01 U	0.02 UJ
$\text{NO}_2 + \text{NO}_3$	25.2	24.4
Phosphorus (total)	0.51	0.53
Chloride	3130	3560
Fluoride	2.5 U	2.5 U
Sulfate	5150	5090
Calcium (total)	633	574
Calcium (dissolved)	613	662
Magnesium (total)	256	232
Magnesium (dissolved)	252	270
Potassium (total)	22.7	20.3
Potassium (dissolved)	20	23.7
$\text{SiO}_2$ (total)	18.8	17
$\text{SiO}_2$ (dissolved)	18.7	19.9
Sodium (total)	2490	2780
Sodium (dissolved)	2460	2640

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.

J = Estimated.

**TABLE 3-7. BOSS LAKE WATER COLUMN  
TRACE ELEMENT ANALYTICAL RESULTS**

Analyte	Shallow ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Deep ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )
WAD CN-	10 U	10 U
Sulfide	50 R	50 R
Antimony (total)	28	26
Antimony (dissolved)	33	31
Arsenic (total)	1570	1240
Arsenic (dissolved)	1230	1170
As <sup>+3</sup>	5.6	3.5
As <sup>+5</sup>	1560	1240
Monomethyl arsonic acid	24.4 U	24.4 U
Dimethyl arsenic acid	24.4 U	24.4 U
Aluminum (total)	57 UJ	57 UJ
Aluminum (dissolved)	11 UJ	92 UJ
Barium (total)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Barium (dissolved)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Beryllium (total)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Beryllium (dissolved)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Cadmium (total)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Cadmium (dissolved)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Chromium (total)	3.0 U	716
Chromium (dissolved)	3.0 U	9.0 UJ
Copper (total)	3.0 U	8.0
Copper (dissolved)	3.0 U	4.0 UJ
Iron (total)	18 UJ	2920
Iron (dissolved)	17 U	17 U
Lead (total)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Lead (dissolved)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Manganese (total)	1.0 U	63
Manganese (dissolved)	1.0 U	1.0 U
Mercury (total) <sup>a</sup>	0.0516	0.0496
Mercury (dissolved) <sup>a</sup>	0.2 U	0.2 U
Methyl mercury <sup>a</sup>	0.0000339 U	0.0000341 U
Nickel (total)	21 U	321
Nickel (dissolved)	21 U	21 U
Selenium (total)	50 J	74 J
Selenium (dissolved)	82 J	30 UJ
Silver (total)	2.0 U	2.0 U
Silver (dissolved)	2.0 U	7.0
Thallium (total)	1.0 J	1.0 UJ
Thallium (dissolved)	1.0 J	1.0 J
Zinc (total)	255	8.0
Zinc (dissolved)	2.0 U	3.0 U

<sup>a</sup> For mercury analyses, total mercury and methyl mercury were analyzed using ultra-clean sampling techniques. Dissolved mercury was analyzed by ICP and thus has a higher detection limit.

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.

J = Estimated.

R = Result was rejected.

TABLE 3-8. BOSS LAKE - METALS IN SEDIMENT AND MACROINVERTEBRATE SAMPLES

Analyte	Shallow Water Concentration ( $\mu\text{g/L}$ )	Sediment <sup>a</sup> ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )	Macroinvertebrate <sup>b</sup> Tissue (Insect Composite) ( $\mu\text{g/g}$ )
%Moisture		39	93
Antimony (total)	28	58	0.0819
Arsenic (total)	1570	1050 J	2.051 J
As <sup>+3</sup>	5.6	14.5	
As <sup>+5</sup>	1560	155	
Monomethylarsonic acid	24.4 U	1.1 U	0.0035 U
Dimethylarsinic acid	24.4 U	1 U	0.0035 U
Cadmium (total)	2.0 U	0.419 J	0.02422 J
Copper (total)	3.0 U	31 J	1.239 J
Lead (total)	1.0 U	14.5 J	0.04466 J
Mercury (total)	0.0516	0.213	0.01113
Methyl mercury	0.0000339 U	0.0003173	0.001645
Selenium (total)	50 J	2.44 J	0.1246 J
Silver (total)	2.0 U	2.12 J	0.05152 J
Zinc (total)	255	114	7

<sup>a</sup> Dry weight values.<sup>b</sup> Wet weight values.

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.

J = Estimated.

**TABLE 3-9. BOSS LAKE CHEMICAL SOLID RESULTS**  
 (All units mg/kg)

Analyte	Precipitate	Host Rock
Aluminum (total)	2900	5780
Arsenic (total)	302	998
As <sup>+3</sup>	2.38	4.56
As <sup>+5</sup>	300	993
Barium (total)	22.4	8.7
Beryllium (total)	0.2 U	0.2 U
Cadmium (total)	1	3.3
Calcium (total)	66700	4370
Chloride	150000	5430
Chromium (total)	9.5	50.7
Copper (total)	4.1	12.9
Fluoride	66.2	24.9
Iron (total)	6200	25400
Lead (total)	8 U	8 U
Magnesium (total)	12400	4700
Manganese (total)	250	143
Mercury (total)	3.1	1.1
Nickel (total)	7.5	26.5
Nitrate-N	611	37
Nitrite-N	130 U	6.3 U
NO <sub>2</sub> + NO <sub>3</sub>	611	37
Potassium (total)	595	712
Selenium (total)	16.4	39.7
Silver (total)	15.8	1.2
Sodium (total)	111000	3910
Sulfate	200000	9060
Thallium (total)	8 U	8 U
Zinc (total)	17.5	40.6

U = Not detected; value represents detection limit.