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ITEM #21

McDERMITT-MERCURY

Alternate names: None

Commodities: Hg

LOCATION-OWNERSHIP

County	Humboldt.	General location	About 10 km southwest of McDermitt.
Mining district	Opalite (Cordero).	Meridian	Mount Diablo.
Elevation	1,402 m.	Tract	Sec. 27, T 47 N, R 37 E.
Topography	Flat.	Latitude	41°55'13" N.
Domain	Mixed; BLM administered, public lands-private.	Longitude	117°48'37" W.

Owner-operator Placer U.S. Inc., San Francisco, CA (subsidiary of Placer Development Ltd., Vancouver, BC, Canada), 51% (1983).
 Owner Sterling Mineral Venture, 49% (1983).

GEOLOGY

Type of ore body	Sedimentary, replacement.	Host formation	Tuffaceous sediment (lake beds).
Origin	Hydrothermal, sedimentation.	Geologic age	Miocene.
Shape of ore body	Tabular overall.	Rock relationships	Clay, is ore, encloses ore.
Ore controls	Faulting, bedding.	Alteration	Chert, under ore, is ore.
Strike and dip of mineralized zone	N 45° W: 4° E.	Size	Argillitic. Medium.
Age of mineralization	Miocene.		
Mineralized zone average dimensions, m:			
Length	760.		
Width	670.		
Thickness	6.		
Depth	30.		
Mineral names	Cinnabar, corderoite, montmorillonite, chalcedony, iron and manganese oxides, calcite, cristobalite, gypsum, alunite, apatite, stibnite, alpha tridymite.		

DEVELOPMENT

Current status	Active-producer.	Distance to water supply	On-site wells.
Type of operation	Surface.	Road requirement	None.
Mining method	Open pit; overall stripping ratio is about 4.7:1 waste:ore.	Distance to power supply	On-site.
Mill status		Mill location	On-site.
Milling method		Mill status	Active.
Process rate		Milling method	Flotation, distillation.
Product type		Process rate	2,200 t/d ore, 90 t/h (furnace-0.45 t/h Hg concentrate).
Distance shipped		Refined mercury	
Destination		4,348 km.	
Year of discovery	1941 (drill penetration of ore body).	New York, NY, and various other national locations.	
Discovery method	Geological inference.		
Initial production	1975 (stripping began in 1974).		
Past production	237,000 t, 4.51 kg/t Hg ore milled; 489,000 kg Hg metal production (1981) (564).		
	273,000 t, 4.06 kg/t Hg ore milled; 452,000 kg Hg metal production (1982) (564).		
Annual production rate	About 240,000 t ore and 20,000 flasks.		

PUBLISHED RESERVES-RESOURCES

Class	Quantity	Grade	Year	Reference
1..Indicated	3,000,000 tons	10 lb Hg/ton	1976	596
2..Measured	1,648,000 t	0.5 wt pct Hg	1980	563
3.. Do	1,410,000 t	5.15 kg/t Hg	1981	564
4.. Do	1,202,000 t	4.44 kg/t Hg	1982	564

REFERENCES

7, 29, 104, 202, 229, 276, 406, 466, 468, 474, 563, 564,
596, 602, 615, 639, 642, 643, 673, 725, 801, 845.

USGS quad maps	McDermitt, 1:250,000.
Jordan Meadows, 15'.	
USBM sequence number	0320130259.
USGS MRDS number	M054731.
Mid number	2600646.

Comments: Largest mercury producer in the United States. Individual ore bodies are asymmetric lenslike bodies that thin and decrease in grade away from hot spring centers of mineralization. Reported final pit depth will be about 50 m. The ore body is estimated to contain 400,000 flasks of mercury.

Information Circular 9035

Principal Deposits of Strategic and Critical Minerals in Nevada

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