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ITEM 26

ENFIELD BELL—GOLD

Alternate names: Bell, Jerritt Canyon, Freeport Gold

Ore body names: Marlboro Canyon, Alchem, North Generator Hill,
Lower Generator Hill, West Generator Hill

Commodities: Au

LOCATION-OWNERSHIP

County	Elko.	General location	About 80 km northwest of Elko.
Mining district	Jerritt Canyon.	Meridian	Mount Diablo.
Elevation	1,925 m.	Tract	Secs. 33, 34, 35, T 41 N, R 54 E;
Topography	Rugged.	Latitude	Sec. 3, T 40 N, R 54 E.
Domain	National forest (mine); BLM administered (mill); private.	Longitude	41°23'44" N. 115°59'39" W.
Owner	Freeport Gold Co., New York, NY (70%) (subsidiary of Freeport-McMoran, Inc., New York, NY); FMC Gold, Inc., Chicago, IL (30%) (1985).		
Operator	Freeport Gold Co. (1985).		

GEOLOGY

Type of ore body	Disseminated, stratiform, replacement.	
Origin	Hydrothermal, oxidation.	
Shape of ore body	Tabular, elongate.	
Ore controls	Faults, fractures, lithology.	
Strike and dip of mineralized zone.	Unknown.	
Age of mineralization	Mid-Tertiary.	
Ore body dimensions (approximate), m:		
Marlboro	Other four ore bodies	
Length	1,220.	230 to 760.
Width	120.	60 to 120.
Thickness	110.	Unknown.
Mineral names	Gold (free), gold (tied to organics), pyrite, realgar, orpiment, arsenopyrite, cinnabar, stibnite, barite, calcite, quartz.	

Host formations	Hansen Creek (primary); Roberts Mountains (basal 60 m).
Geologic age	Upper Ordovician.
Rock relationships	Lower Silurian.
	Hansen Creek: Chert carbonate, jasperoid, lies under ore, lies over ore.
	Dolomite, above ore.
	Carbonaceous banded limestone, is ore, lies along ore, gangue.
	Bioclastic limestone, under ore.
Alteration	Roberts Mountains: Dolomite, lies above ore.
	Calcareous siltstone, encloses ore, is ore, gangue.
	Silicification (over ore zone), oxidation and argillite around jasperoid (minor), and carbonization.
Size	Medium.

DEVELOPMENT

Current status	Producer-active.
Type of operation	Surface.
Mining method	Open pit, multiple bench, about 4,400 t/d ore, 23,000 t/d waste; stripping ratio = 7.9:1.
Year of discovery	1971 (anomaly), 1973 (Alchem ore body); 1976 (Marlboro Canyon).
Discovery method	Geochemical, geologic inference, drilling.
Initial production	July 1981.
Past production	426 kg Au (13,700 tr oz) in sales, (1981) (316). >6,100 kg (196,000 tr oz) Au (1982) (435). 8,150 kg (262,000 tr oz) Au forecast (1984) (418).
Annual production rate	6,000 kg (200,000 tr oz) dore annual rated capacity (435).

Distance to water supply	3 km to deep wells.
Road requirement	10 km paved plant access.
Distance to power supply	26 km, 120 kV.
Mill location	13 km east of mine (truck).
Mill status	Active.
Milling method	Agitated cyanide leach (pretreatment of carbonaceous ore by preoxidation chlorination; carbon-in-pulp; zinc precipitation; electrolysis).
Process rate	3,040 t/d (3,350 ton/d); original capacity was 2,490 t/d (50% of capacity oxide circuit, 50% carbonaceous circuit).
Product type	Dore bullion bars (about 34 kg each).

PUBLISHED RESERVES-RESOURCES

Class	Quantity	Grade	Year	Reference
1.. Proven and probable	11,614,000 tons	0.233 tr oz/ton Au	1983	551
2.. Do	13,700,000 tons	0.205 tr oz/ton Au	1984	313

REFERENCES

53, 61, 85, 90, 116, 173, 190, 224, 226, 253, 254, 278, 297, 299, 302, 306, 313, 316, 336, 344, 346, 348, 378, 379, 415, 418, 423, 430, 435, 479, 551, 599, 612, 616, 669, 688, 692, 730, 773, 839.	USGS quad maps	Wells, 1:250,000.
	USBM sequence number	California Mountain, 7.5'. 0320070879.
	Mid number	2601620.

Comments: Mineral zone is in lower plate of Roberts Mountains Thrust Fault. Ore is carbonaceous (50%) and oxide (50%) requiring segregation during milling. Area of 5 ore bodies measures about 1,200 m by 3,300 m, and about 100 m thick.

Information Circular 9035

Principal Deposits of Strategic and Critical Minerals in Nevada

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