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High

BATTLE MOUNTAIN COPPER CANYON—GOLD

Alternate names: Copper Canyon Mine Ore body names: Northeast, Tomboy, Minnie, Fortitude

Commodities: Au, Ag (Cu formerly produced from adjacent pit)

LOCATION-OWNERSHIP

County Lander. General location About 20 km southwest of Battle Mining district Battle Mountain NAME OF THE OWNER, OF THE OWNER, OF THE OWNER, OF THE OWNER, OWNER, OWNER, OWNER, OWNER, OWNER, OWNER, OWNER, Mountain. Elevation 1,700 m. Meridian Mount Diablo. Topography Rugged. Tract Sec. 34, T 31 N, R 43 E. Domain..... Private; public-BLM administered. Latitude 40°31'12" N. Longitude 117°07′13″ W.

Owner-operator Duval Corp., Tucson, AZ (subsidiary of Pennzoil Co., Houston, TX) (1984).

GEOLOGY

Type of ore body Stockwork (Fortitude ore body). Host formation Battle. Origin.... Contact metasomatic, replacement. Geologic age Pennsylvanian. Shape of ore body Tabular. Rock relationships...... Unavailable. Ore controls Faults; fractures. Alteration Silicification. Strike and dip of North: vertical. Size Medium. mineralized zone. Age of mineralization . . . Middle Tertiary (37 million yr).

age dimensions, m (estimated): Length 520. Width 340. Thickness 120. Depth 75.

Mineralized zone aver-

Mineral names Free gold, silver, pyrrhotite, pyrite,

"soluble" copper.

DEVELOPMENT

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Current status	Active-producer, development.	Distance to water supply	<3 km, wells in Reese Valley.	
Type of operation		Road requirement	Existing.	
Mining method	Open pit.	Distance to power supply	Existing, 5 km.	
		Mill location	On-site.	
Year of discovery		Mill status	Active-producing, expansion.	
Discovery method	Geologic inference, geochemical sampling; drilling.	Milling method	Gravity (20%)—tabled, amalgamated, retorted.	
			Cyanide agitated tank leach (80%)—	
	Dec. 1984 from Fortitude ore body.		carbon-in-pulp, electrolysis, smelting.	
Annual production rate .	Reported 1983 mill expansion will enable	Process rate	3,200 to 3,400 t/d (1982).	
company to produce 4.7 t Au and 46.7 t Ag during 1985, when production from the Fortitude ore body comes on-stream; currently about 36,000 t/d ore produced.		Product type Destination	Dore bullion bars, 95% to 96% Au-Ag. Engelhard Industries, Union City and Anaheim, CA.	

PUBLISHED RESERVES-RESOURCES

Class	Quantity	Grade	Year	Reference
Minnie and Tomboy: 1Not reported in reference	3,900,000 tons	0.09 tr oz/ton Au; 0.28 tr oz/ton Ag	1981	164
1Proven and probable	14,500,000	0.15 tr oz/ton Au; 0.57 tr oz/ton Ag	1983	164 435 400

REFERENCES

13, 33, 34, 35, 54, 55, 56, 57, 88, 89, 90, 141, 142, 143, 144, 149, 151, 164, 224, 317, 328, 378, 381, 391, 412, 434, 435, 437, 438,	USGS quad maps	Antler Peak, 15'.
465, 484, 500, 558, 588, 590, 591, 605, 606, 608, 641, 693, 706, 707, 709, 711, 712, 742, 817, 818, 820, 825, 838.	USBM sequence number Mid number	

Comments: Production began in 1967 as a copper property. Operations shifted about 1978 to adjacent gold-silver ore bodies when copper prices declined and precious metal prices climbed. The existing flotation mill was converted to precious metal recovery. Of 4 separate gold ore bodies, the Minnie and Tomboy were mined initially and are essentially depleted. The Fortitude ore body, described above, is the largest with development completed in 1984. The mill expansion to handle Fortitude ore will enable Duval to produce 4.7 t (150,000 tr oz) Au and 46.7 t (1.5 million tr oz) Ag during 1985 (434).

Principal Deposits of Strategic and Critical Minerals in Nevada

By N. T. Lowe, Russell G. Raney, and John R. Norberg

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
Donald Paul Hodel, Secretary

BUREAU OF MINES
Robert C. Horton, Director