

0410 0044

189

ITEM 45

REPORT ON THE

ESMERALDA GROUP

BELONGING TO THE CAIN CONS. GOLD MINES CO.,

AURORA, NEVADA

SPURR & COMPANY

a

SUMMARY

The Esmeralda claim covers a colossal quartz fissure vein, striking N 20° E., and dipping steeply west. The only cross-cut through this vein shows a width of 75 feet + at this point. The vein is chiefly developed by a single cross-cut tunnel, with drifts, cross-cuts, and a winze.

In this vein practically all the quartz contains small but weighable amounts of gold and silver.

At the surface a shoot of ore was found, on the foot-wall of the vein and was worked by open cut, and then by an irregular shaft down to the main tunnel level. On the tunnel level this shoot shows 10 feet of quartz, averaging \$3.77; and this ore has been followed down in a winze, now under water. This shoot does not extend far longitudinally along the vein in either direction, however; although the values continue higher near the wall, drifting has developed nothing else that can be classed as possible ore. The main body of the vein in this cross-cut averages \$0.27.

There is, therefore, no ore of value exposed in these workings, nor any promising bodies of undeveloped ore. A little careful development may be allowable in the future; but as it stands, the property cannot be considered as of value.

SPURR & COMPANY

b

LIST OF MAPS

- I Surface Plan of the Esmeralda Mine
- II Assay Plan of the Esmeralda Tunnel
- III Assay Chart along plane of Esmeralda Vein
- IV Photograph of Outcrop, Esmeralda vein -  
looking South

**SPURR & COMPANY**

**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

	<b>Page</b>
<b>General Description</b> - - - - -	1
<b>List of Assays</b> - - - - -	2
<b>Calculation of Average Values</b> - - - - -	4
Samples on Edges of Surface Open Cut -	4
Samples on drift half way between surface and tunnel - - - - -	4
<b>Main Tunnel</b> - - - - -	5
Drift on Footwall streaks - - -	5
First Cross-Cut South of Main Cross-Cut - - - - -	5
Cross-Cut at South end - - -	5
Main Cross-Cut of Vein - - -	6
<b>Ore</b> - - - - -	6
<b>Conclusion</b> - - - - -	8

SPURR & COMPANY

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The Esmeralda claim is 1500 feet by 200 feet, and covers a lode of truly colossal proportions--one of the most striking of the great lodes of the camp, and one of the earliest discovered. It is developed principally by a cross-cut tunnel, situated not far below the outcrop, which tunnel connects with some old open-cut workings from surface. There is also a little drifting on the tunnel level. Besides this, there is a shaft 150 feet deep, at another point. This was not sampled, there being no ladders.

The Southern extension of the vein is covered by the South end claim, belonging also to the Cain Consolidated Co., and being 1500 by 600 feet in extent. There is very little outcrop on this claim.

The vein where cut by the cross-cut tunnel shows 75 feet of solid quartz, (actual width of vein) with one wall (hanging wall) not yet cut. The dip is to the west at a steep angle, and the strike about N. 20° E.

The calculated average assays given later show gold and silver in the following proportions:

Au : Ag = 1 : 35, 46, 67 and 69 by weight. The vein therefore apparently belongs to the earlier type of quartz, where silver values were more conspicuous, and differs from the usual vein of this type, in its steep, nearly vertical dip.

SPURR &amp; COMPANY

LIST OF ASSAYS

Following is the list of assays of the Esmeralda:

ASSAYS FROM ESMERALDA VEIN

Sample No.	Length in Meters	Location and Description	Grams Gold per T.	Grams Silver per T.	Value Gold per T.	Value Silver per T.	Total Value per T.
858	0.35	Outcrop	0.75	24	\$0.50	\$0.41	\$0.91
859	1.70	"	0.75	18	0.50	0.31	0.81
881	1.30	"	0.25	14	0.17	0.24	0.41
882	1.40	"	0.50	34	0.33	0.58	0.91
883	1.40	"	tr.	12	0.00	0.20	0.20
884	1.00	"	0.87	31	0.58	0.53	1.11
885	1.00	Drift N. Face	1.37	13	0.91	0.22	1.13
886	1.50	" 3 M. from N Face	0.25	20	0.17	0.34	0.51
887	0.80	" 6 M. " " "	1.25	3	0.83	0.05	0.88
888	0.95	" 9 M. " " "	1.50	6	0.99	0.10	1.09
889	1.20	" 12 M. " " "	1.00	41	0.66	0.70	1.36
890	1.00	1st. X-Cut	1.50	11	0.99	0.19	1.18
891	1.25	" "	0.25	4	0.17	0.07	0.24
892	1.00	" "	0.25	3	0.17	0.05	0.22
893	1.30	" "	tr.	3	0.00	0.05	0.05
894	1.45	" "	tr.	8	0.00	0.14	0.14
895	1.00	" "	0.25	4	0.17	0.07	0.24
896	1.00	" "	tr.	3	0.00	0.05	0.05
897	1.80	" "	tr.	4	0.00	0.07	0.07
898	1.20	" "	0.25	7	0.17	0.12	0.29
899	1.00	" "	0.50	5	0.33	0.08	0.41
900	1.10	" "	0.25	5	0.17	0.08	0.25
901	0.90	" "	0.25	4	0.17	0.07	0.24
902	1.00	" "	tr.	7	0.00	0.12	0.12
903	1.00	" "	0.50	16	0.33	0.27	0.60
904	1.00	" "	0.25	7	0.17	0.12	0.29
905	1.00	" "	0.25	4	0.17	0.07	0.24
906	1.00	" "	0.25	24	0.17	0.41	0.58
907	1.00	" "	4.75	224	3.16	3.81	6.97
908	1.00	" "	1.50	60	0.99	1.02	2.01
909	1.10	Drift at 1st X-Cut	1.62	80	1.07	1.36	2.43
910	0.95	" 18 M S.of N. Face	0.75	62	0.50	1.05	1.55
911	1.00	2nd X-Cut	1.37	6	0.91	0.10	1.01
912	1.00	" "	0.50	5	0.33	0.08	0.41
913	1.00	" "	0.50	7	0.33	0.12	0.45
914	1.00	" "	0.25	11	0.17	0.19	0.36
915	1.35	" "	1.37	30	0.91	0.51	1.42
916	1.10	Drift 24 M. from Face	1.00	12	0.66	0.20	0.86

SPURR &amp; COMPANY

Sample No.	Length in Meters	Location and Description	Grams	Grams	Value	Value	Total Value
			Gold Per T.	Silver per T.	Gold	Silver	per T.
917	1.40	Drift 27 M. from Face	1.87	24	\$1.24	\$0.41	\$1.65
918	1.05	" 30 M. " "	5.62	18	2.40	0.31	2.71
919	1.45	" 33 M. " "	1.37	16	0.91	0.27	1.18
920	1.20	" 36 M. " "	1.50	48	0.99	0.82	1.81
921	1.00	3rd X-Cut	0.25	16	0.17	0.27	0.44
922	1.00	" "	0.75	7	0.50	0.12	0.62
923	1.40	" "	0.25	7	0.17	0.12	0.29
924	1.00	Stopes N. face	1.87	13	1.24	0.22	1.46
925	1.20	" N. "	2.50	122	1.83	2.07	3.90
926	1.00	" S. "	0.50	8	0.33	0.14	0.47
927	1.15	" S. "	2.62	195	1.74	3.31	5.05
928	1.55	" S. "	6.00	549	3.99	9.33	13.32
929	1.35	" S. "	0.75	38	0.50	0.65	1.15
930	1.15	" Floor	4.75	369	3.16	6.27	9.43
931	1.00	" S. "	0.50	22	0.33	0.37	0.70
932	1.00	" Floor	1.25	80	0.83	1.36	2.19
933	1.05	" "	11.37	403	7.56	6.85	14.41
934	1.60	" S. "	0.50	54	0.33	0.92	1.25
935	1.70	Raise above X-Cut	1.00	12	0.66	0.20	0.86
936	0.75	Stopes N. Face	2.62	95	1.74	1.61	3.35
937	1.10	" N. "	4.87	308	3.24	5.24	8.48
938	1.00	Outcrop	1.00	76	0.66	1.29	1.95

SPURR &amp; COMPANY

CALCULATION OF AVERAGE VALUESSamples on Edges of Surface Open Cut.

Sample No.	Au Gr	Ag Gr	Au Val.	Ag Val.	Total Value
934	0.50	56	0.33	0.95	1.28
933	10.12	416	6.73	7.07	13.80
932	11.00	61	0.66	1.04	1.70
931	0.50	23	0.33	0.39	0.72
930	4.50	388	3.00	6.66	9.66
928	5.87	562	3.90	9.55	13.45
936	0.50	8	0.33	0.14	0.47
937	2.32	197	1.55	3.35	4.90
958	1.00	76	0.66	1.29	2.95
884	0.87	30	0.58	0.51	1.09
10 )	27.18	1817			50.02
	2.72	) 182	Av Ag		\$5.00 Average Value
Av Au					
Au: Ag = 1:67 by wt.					

Samples in Drift Half Way Between Surface & Tunnel

Sample No.	Au Gr	Ag Gr	Au Val.	Ag Val.	Total Value
929	0.75	42	0.50	0.71	1.21
926	0.50	8	0.33	0.14	0.47
927	2.32	197	1.54	3.35	4.89
928	5.87	562	3.90	9.55	13.45
924	1.75	13	1.16	0.22	1.38
925	2.50	128	1.66	2.18	3.84
6 )	13.69	950			25.24
	2.28	) 158	Av. Ag		\$4.21 Average Value
Av. Au					
Au: Ag=1:69 by wt.					

120	1.51	48	0.71	0.	1.21
455	0.50	8	0.33	0.	0.47
324	0.40	13	0.27	0.	0.47
511	0.50	13	0.33	0.	0.66

SPURR &amp; COMPANY

Main Tunnel

Drift on Foot Wall Streaks (about 17 m. below surface)

Sample No.	Au Gr	Ag Gr	Au Val.	Ag Val.	Total Value
885	1.37	13	0.91	0.22	1.13
886	0.25	20	0.17	0.34	0.51
887	1.25	4	0.83	0.07	0.90
888	1.50	7	1.00	0.12	1.12
889	1.00	40	0.66	0.68	1.34
909	1.62	80	1.08	1.36	2.44
910	0.75	61	0.50	1.04	1.54
916	1.00	12	.66	0.20	0.86
917	1.75	25	1.16	0.43	1.59
918	3.62	18	2.41	0.31	2.72
919	1.25	17	0.83	0.29	1.12
920	1.37	48	0.91	0.82	1.73
					12) 17.00
					\$1.42 Average

## 1st Cross-Cut South of Main Cross-Cut

Sample No.	Au Gr	Ag Gr	Au Val.	Ag Val.	Total Value
916	1.00	12	\$ .66	0.20	\$0.86
915	1.37	30	.91	0.51	1.42
914	0.25	11	0.17	0.19	0.36
913	0.50	7	0.33	0.12	0.45
912	0.50	5	0.33	0.08	0.41
911	1.37	6	0.91	0.10	1.01

## Cross Cut At South End

Sample No.	Au Gr	Ag Gr	Au Val.	Ag Val.	Total Value
920	1.37	48	0.91	0.82	1.73
923	0.25	7	0.17	0.12	0.29
922	0.75	7	0.50	0.12	0.62
921	0.25	16	0.17	0.27	0.44

SPURR &amp; COMPANY

## Main Cross Cut of Vein (East to West)

Sample No. (Footwall)	Au Gr	Ag Gr	Au Val.	Ag Val.	Total Value	M. Width Cut
909	1.62	80	\$1.08	1.36	\$2.44	1.1
908	1.50	60	1.00	1.02	2.02	1.0
907	4.75	224	3.16	3.81	6.97	1.0
906	0.25	24	0.17	0.41	0.58	
905	0.25	4	0.17	0.07	0.24	
904	0.25	7	0.17	0.12	0.29	
903	0.50	16	0.33	0.27	0.60	
902	tr.	7	0.00	0.12	0.12	
901	0.25	5	0.17	0.08	0.25	
900	0.25	5	0.17	0.08	0.25	
899	0.50	5	0.33	0.08	0.41	
898	0.25	7	0.17	0.12	0.29	
897	tr.	4	0.00	0.07	0.07	
896	tr.	3	0.00	0.05	0.05	
895	0.25	4	0.17	0.07	0.24	
894	tr.	8	0.00	0.14	0.14	
893	tr.	3	0.00	0.05	0.05	
892	0.25	4	0.17	0.07	0.24	
891	0.25	4	0.17	0.07	0.24	
890	1.50	12	1.00	0.20	1.20	
					16) \$4.26	
						\$0.27 Average

Samples 906-891 Inclusive

ORE

The results of the last table above may be given as follows:

Samples ( 2.44 x 1.1 = 2.68  
 907-8-9 on ( 2.02 x 1.0 = 2.02  
 Footwall ( 6.97 x 1.0 = 6.97  

$$( 3.1 ) \underline{11.67} \quad \$3.77 \text{ Av. 3.1 meters - 10 feet}$$

Sample No.	Au Gr	Ag Gr	
909	1.62	80	237
908	1.50	60	200
907	4.75	224	217
	3 ) 7.87	364	
	2.62 ) 121		

Au: Ag = 1:46 by wt.

Samples 892-906 Inclusive

Au Gr	Ag Gr
16) 3.25	110
0.20	7

Au: Ag = 1:35

Sample No. 890 Au: Ag = 1:8

The results of this sampling shows that the only ore

SPURR & COMPANY

in the lower tunnel, is 10 feet of the vein, adjoining the the footwall, exposed in the main cross-cut, and averaging \$3.77. In this tunnel, a width of about 23 meters, or 75 feet, of vein (solid quartz) is exposed, and the hanging wall has not yet been cut. Apart from the first 10 feet, the rest of the vein, although showing in nearly every sample weighable amounts of gold and silver, averages only \$0.27. The last sample, in the face is higher, running \$1.20, which suggests that the other wall is near.

This concentration of values along the walls of these great veins is according to the usual rule in the district, and is discussed in the general report on the Cain Consolidated property.

The earlier developers of this vein discovered the above fact, and the only drift from the tunnel is run along this foot-wall portion of the vein (see assay plan). This is about 17 meters (56 feet) below the surface. The average value of all the assays on this drift, is, however, only \$1.42. Also two other cross-cuts failed to find the same ore as described above in the main cross-cut.

This 10 feet of \$3.77 ore, then, represents a shoot of limited longitudinal extent along the vein. It was discovered at the surface, and was worked by open-cut, and was followed from the surface directly down to the tunnel level. A winze from the tunnel level was also sunk on it, but this is now full of water.

SPURR & COMPANY

There is, therefore, no ore of value exposed in these workings, which are the most important ones on the Esmeralda lode.

Various samples of the outcrop all show small weighable quantities of gold, but nothing even approaching possible ore.

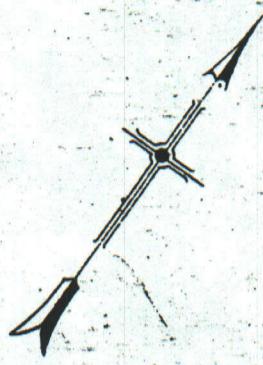
CONCLUSION

There are no known ore-reserves in the Esmeralda mine, nor any promising bodies of undeveloped ore. The fact that the whole vast body of quartz shows small weighable amounts of gold and silver, however, makes it a possibility that local concentrations, not yet found, may exist. A little careful development work may be done in the future, but must be most cautiously planned. As it stands, the property cannot be considered as of value.

SPURR & COMPANY

ORIGINAL SIGNED  
by J. E. SPURR

August 1911.



SOUTH-END

THE PLAN OF  
A STUNTING  
MAN

500 30 30

Sheet N°1

ESMERALDA

Shaft  
Main  
Tunnel

PLAN OF  
**ESMERALDA MINE**  
AURORA, NEVADA.

August, 1911

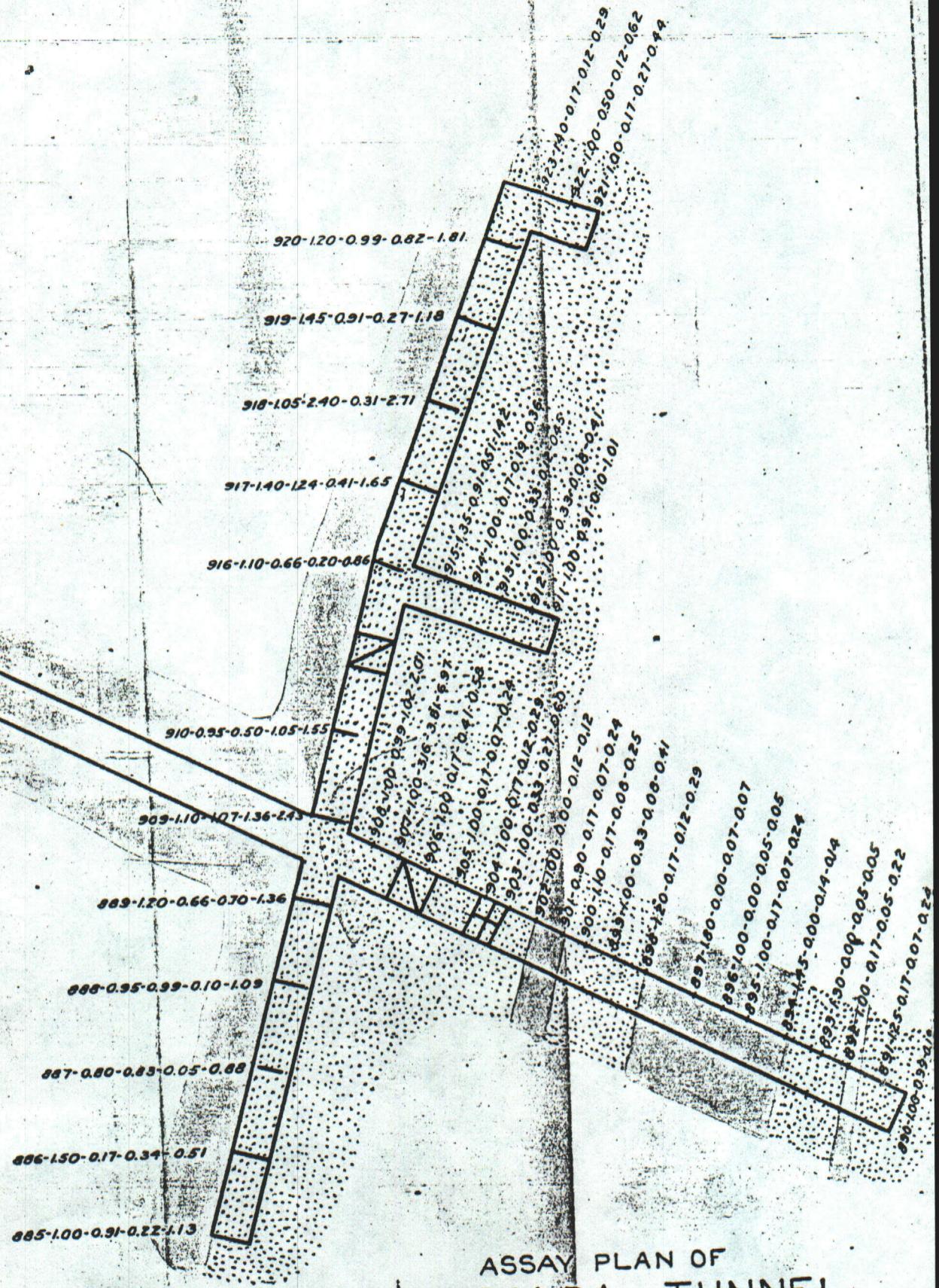
Scale: 1" = 200'

TUNNEL

ADA

R&E 1:200

Mapeside



KEY TO ASSAYS.

1<sup>st</sup>: Number of sample  
2<sup>nd</sup>: Length of sample in meters.  
3<sup>rd</sup>: Gold value in U.S.Cy.  
4<sup>th</sup>: Silver value in U.S.Cy.  
5<sup>th</sup>: Total value in U.S.Cy.



916

910-0.95-

909-1.10-10-

889-1.20-0.66-0-

888-0.95-0.99-0.10-

887-0.80-0.83-0.05-0.6

886-1.50-0.17-0.39-0.51

885-1.00-0.91-0.22-1.13

KEY TO ASSAYS.  
1<sup>st</sup>: Number of sample  
2<sup>nd</sup>: Length of sample in meters.  
3<sup>rd</sup>: Gold value in U.S.Cy.  
4<sup>th</sup>: Silver value in U.S.Cy.  
5<sup>th</sup>: Total value in U.S.Cy.

**ESMERALDA MINE**  
AURORA, NEVADA

ASSAY CHART OF

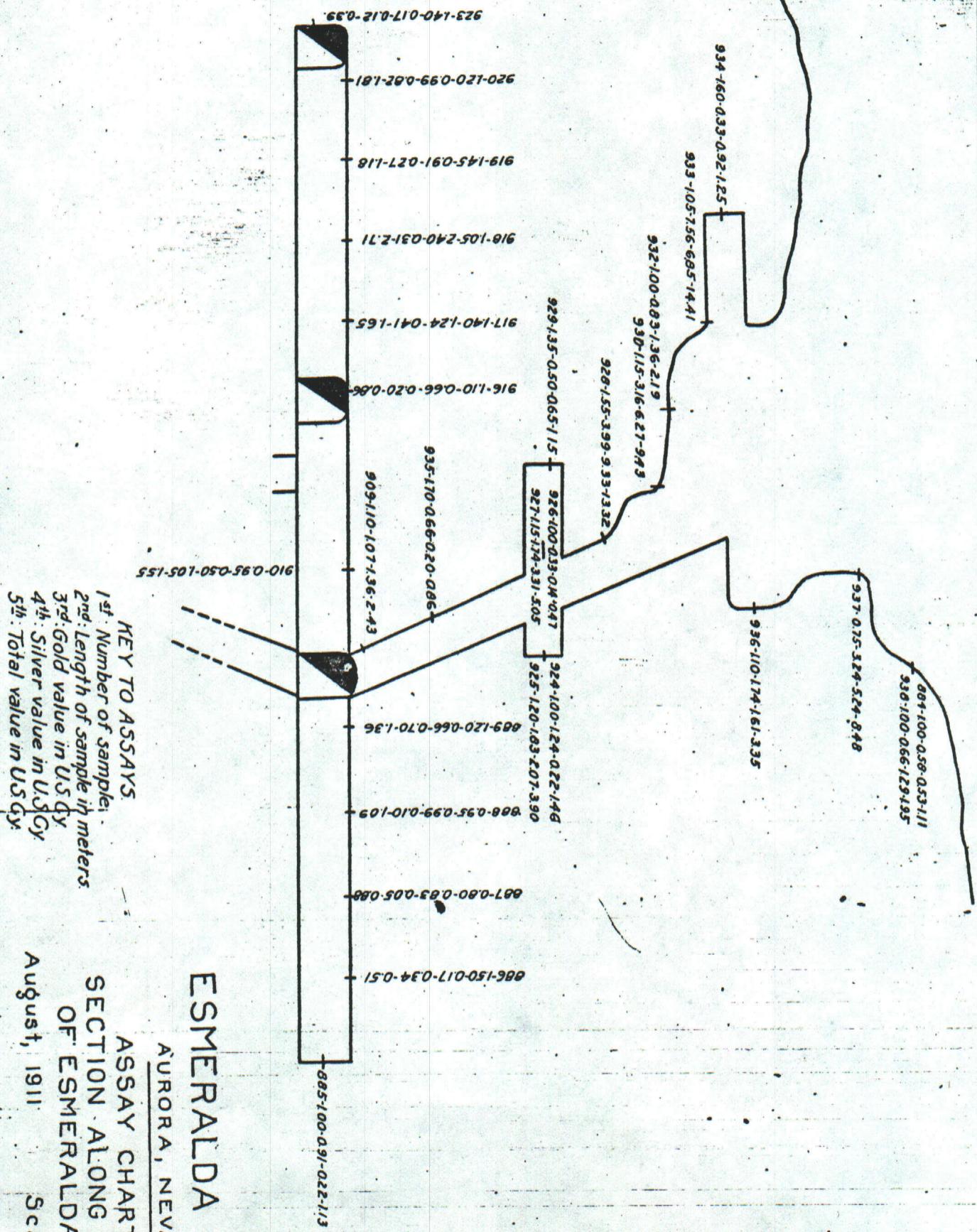
SECTION ALONG PLANE  
OF ESMERALDA VEIN

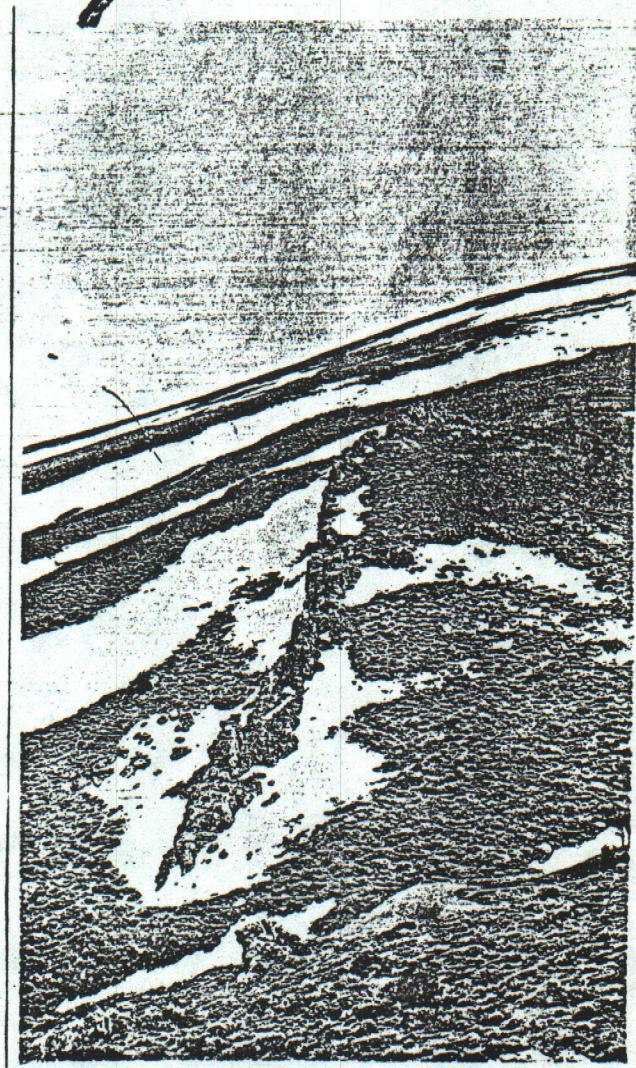
August, 1911      Scale 1:200

**KEY TO ASSAYS.**

1<sup>st</sup>: Number of sample.  
2<sup>nd</sup>: Length of sample in meters.  
3<sup>rd</sup>: Gold value in U.S. G.  
4<sup>th</sup>: Silver value in U.S. G.  
5<sup>th</sup>: Total value in U.S. G.

Sheet No 3





IV Photograph of Outcrop, Esmeralda Vein, Looking South